

## Sprawl Repair for Florida's Communities

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- Founded in 1986, 1000 Friends of Florida is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit membership organization.
- We work to save special places and build better communities.
- We educate, advocate and negotiate to protect Florida's high quality of life.
- Our bipartisan board of directors includes advocates and experts from across the state.
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## Dr. John M. DeGrove Community Steward Webinars

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- One of founders of 1000 Friends of Florida
- First Secretary of the Florida Department of Community Affairs
- His accomplishments recognized with the John M. DeGrove Eminent Scholar Chair in Growth Management and Development at Florida Atlantic University
- To find out more, please visit:  
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The PowerPoint is available at [www.1000friendsofflorida.org](http://www.1000friendsofflorida.org)

The screenshot shows the homepage of the 1000 Friends of Florida website. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for "About Us", "Building Better Communities", "Saving Special Places", "Planning Tools", and "Outreach". Below the navigation is a large banner image showing a coastal town with palm trees and buildings, with the text "Building Better Communities" overlaid. To the right of the banner, there's a section titled "Our Vision for Florida's Future...". It includes a quote about creating a Florida where kids can walk to school or play in parks, and a link to "Read More >". Further down, there are sections for "Lee Constantine" and "Survey on Climate Change/Sea Level Rise", each with a "Read More >" link. On the left side, there's a sidebar with links for "Receive Email Alerts", "Join Us", "Gallery", "Member Logos", "Contact Us", and "Join Us". At the bottom, there are two small boxes: one for "1000 Friends of Florida, Inc. Annual Meeting Participants" and another for "1000 Friends of Florida NOW".

The screenshot shows the GoToTraining software interface. At the top, there's a menu bar with "File", "Options", "View", "Help", and a progress bar indicating "100%". Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons for recording, sharing, and controlling the session. A status bar at the bottom shows "Paused", "Start Recording", and a timer "72:39 OF 90 minutes". The main area of the window is a video feed showing a person speaking. To the right of the video feed, there's a list of participants with their names and status (e.g., "DanBart", "Attendance: 2 out of 291"). At the bottom right, there's a "GoToTraining" logo.



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- 1.5 AICP CM credits for planners (#9002847)
- 2 CLE credits for Florida Attorneys (#1507819N)
- .125 CEU for Certified Environmental Health Professionals



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Visit [www.1000friendsflorida.org/webinar/](http://www.1000friendsflorida.org/webinar/) to find out more!

### REGISTRATION OPEN:

- **The Economics of Downtown Revitalization in Florida**  
Wednesday, December 9, 2015, noon to 1:30 p.m.  
Approved for 1.5 AICP CM and 2 CLE
- **2016 Florida Legislative Preview**  
Wednesday, January 13, 2016, noon to 1:30 p.m.  
Approved for 1.5 LEGAL AICP CM and 2 CLE

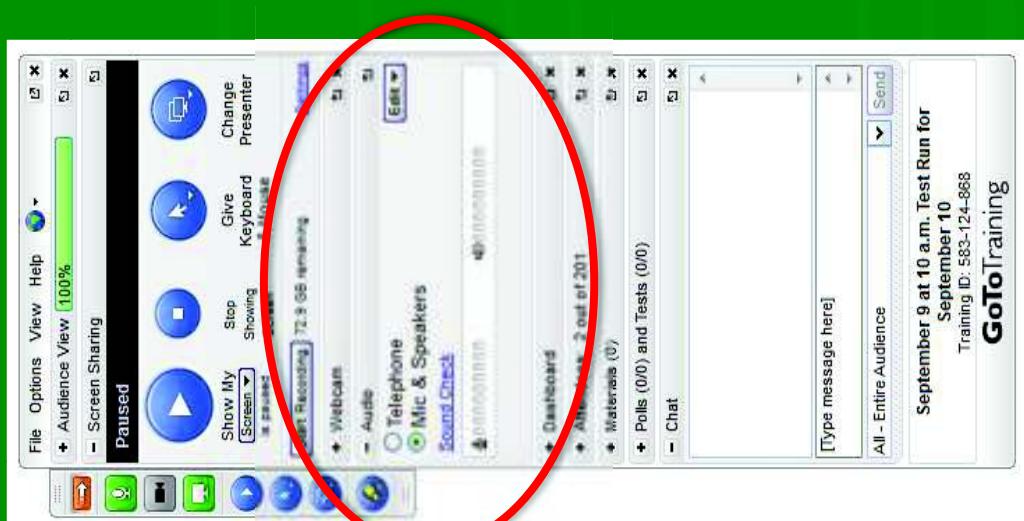
### REGISTRATION COMING SOON:

- **FREE CITIZEN WEBINAR: Topic Pending**  
Wednesday, February 10, 2016, noon to 1:30 p.m.
- **2016 Florida Legislative Wrap Up**  
Wednesday, March 23, 2016, noon to 1:30 p.m.



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For more on Community Design please visit:

[www.1000friendsofflorida.org/building-better-communities/community-design/](http://www.1000friendsofflorida.org/building-better-communities/community-design/)

The screenshot shows the 1000 Friends of Florida website. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for 'About Us', 'Building Better Communities', 'Starting Specific Projects', 'Planning Tools', 'Outreach', and 'Donate Now'. Below the navigation is a large image of a modern, multi-story building with a glass facade and green landscaping. To the left of the image, the text 'Community Design' is highlighted with a red oval. The main content area discusses how better design can improve quality of life, reduce sprawl, and support smart growth. It includes a quote from a study by the University of Florida. On the right side, there's a sidebar with a 'Photo Courtesy of City of Lakeland' link and a 'Florida Department of Transportation' link. At the bottom of the page, there are sections for 'Florida Friends of Thruways', 'Florida Friends of Trailheads', and 'Florida Friends of Parks'.

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## Presenters



# Galina Tachieva, CNU Fellow AICP APA LEED AP Managing Partner, DPZ



- Tachieva is a planner, urban designer and architectural designer
- More than 20 years of experience in sustainable urbanism, urban redevelopment, sprawl repair and form-based codes
- Author of award-winning *Sprawl Repair Manual* (Island Press) and the *SmartCode Sprawl Repair Module*
- Active in civic engagement
- Member of the CNU, leading its national Sprawl Retrofit Initiative
- Founding member of Council for European Urbanism (CEU)
- Has been visiting lecturer and design critic at Harvard University, the Federal University of the State of Rio de Janeiro (UNIRIO) and the University of Miami



## Ana-Marie Codina Barlick, CEO Codina Partners



- Codina Partners is a real estate investment and development firm based in Coral Gables
- Codina Barlick responsible for overseeing all operations at the Company
- Previously oversaw development of the Downtown Doral Project in South Florida
- In association with CM Doral Development Company, designed and built the three-story, 60,000 square-foot Doral City Hall
- Doral City Hall the centerpiece of Downtown Doral, a 120-acre mixed use project featuring thousands of residential units, more than one million square feet of commercial space and an elementary school
- Codina Partners is the master developer of Downtown Doral
- Codina Barlick earned MBA at MIT's Sloan School of Business, and co-founded MIT Sloan Real Estate Club
- BA in History from Trinity College



# Sprawl Repair for Florida's Communities

*Galina Tachieva, CNU Fellow AICP APA LEED AP  
Managing Partner, DPZ*



# SPRAWL REPAIR FOR FLORIDA'S COMMUNITIES

## DESIGN, REGULATORY AND IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS

1000 FRIENDS OF FLORIDA  
NOVEMBER 18, 2015

GALINA TACHIEVA  
DPZ PARTNERS

# FLORIDA – AN URBAN LABORATORY

*At the forefront of Smart Growth but also a lot of growth in the form of sprawl!*



Downtown Kendall, Florida 1999



Celebration, Florida 2004



Seaside, Florida 1981



Haile Village Center, Florida 1994

# WHY SHOULD WE REPAIR SPRawl?

## SPRAWL DOESN'T WORK FOR THE ECONOMY ANYMORE

- Too expensive to build, ever-expanding infrastructure
- Overstretched commuters cannot afford the transportation costs
- Delivers low municipal revenues per acre

## STRONG MARKET SHIFT TOWARDS WALKABLE PLACES

- The young: Millennials
- The old: the Baby-Boomers and Eisenhowers
- The immigrants and minorities: Ethnoburbs
- The blue-collar working class

## NEW AWARENESS ABOUT THE ENVIRONMENT, HEALTH, AGING

- Sprawl is bad for the environment: pollution, waste of land, resources, water
- Sprawl is bad for our health: physical, mental, social

# THE COST OF SPRAWL

## Suburban

City's Annual Cost, per Household



Parks & Recreation  
\$129

Solid Waste  
\$185

Governance  
\$397

Fire Department  
\$404

Police  
\$340

Libraries  
\$171

Transportation  
\$171

School Bussing  
\$87

Roads  
\$280

Transfers to Provinces  
\$435

Culture / Economy  
\$316

Sidewalks & Curbs  
\$194

Storm & Waste Water  
\$613

Water  
\$107

Water  
\$42

## Urban

City's Annual Cost, per Household



**\$1 416**  
(Total)

Parks & Recreation  
\$69

Solid Waste  
\$185

Governance  
\$150

Fire Department  
\$177

Police  
\$192

Transportation  
\$91

School Bussing  
\$13

Roads  
\$26

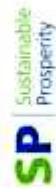
Transfers to Provinces  
\$222

Culture / Economy  
\$19

Sidewalks & Curbs  
\$27

Storm & Waste Water  
\$147

Water  
\$42



For more data and more reports, visit [thecostofsprawl.com](http://thecostofsprawl.com)  
Data based on Halton Regional Municipality

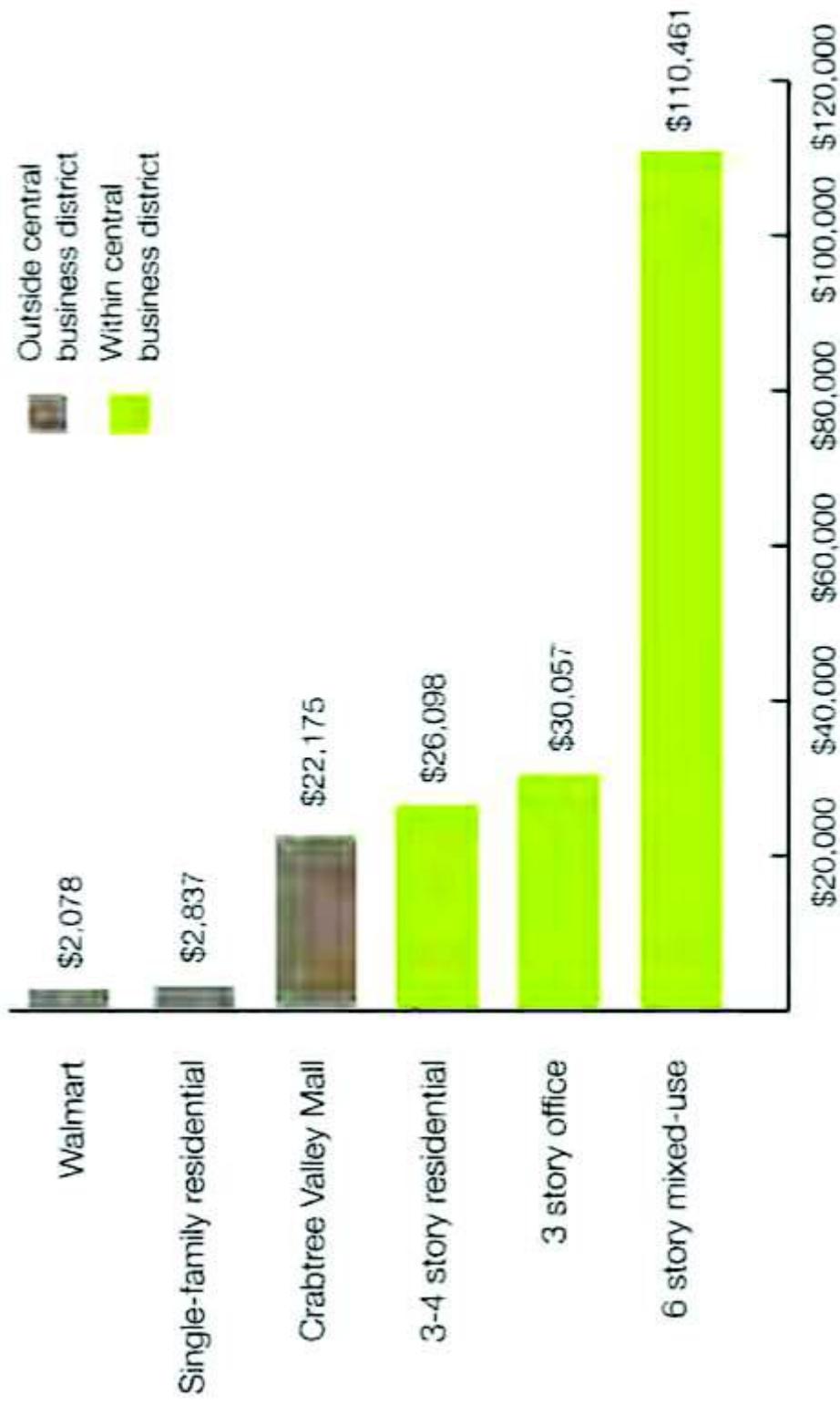


For more data and more reports, visit [thecostofsprawl.com](http://thecostofsprawl.com)  
Data based on Halton Regional Municipality

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# THE COST OF SPRawl

*Municipal property tax yield (per acre) in Raleigh, NC, 2011*



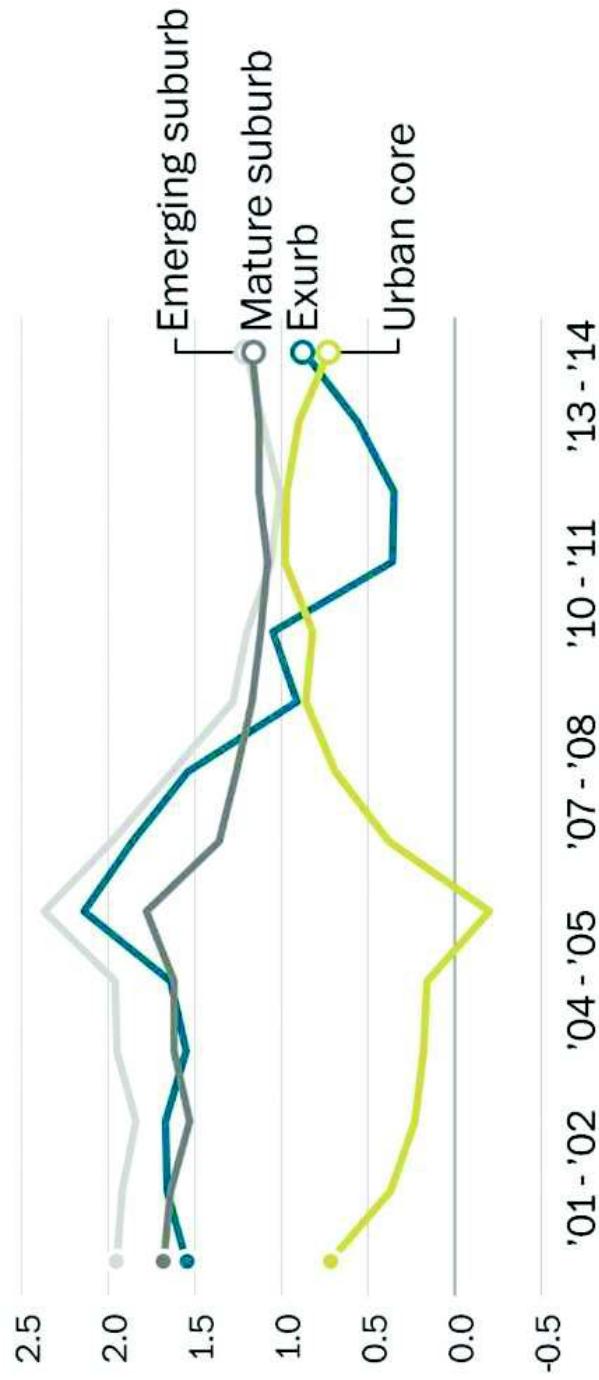
# THE NEWS, THE STATISTICS

26 March 2015

The Washington Post

## Exurbs are growing faster than urban core again

After the recession, growth in the most urban counties of metro areas surpassed that of exurbs. Now, a Brookings analysis of Census population data shows the trend is reversing.



Counties in metro areas with 500,000 people or more are categorized.

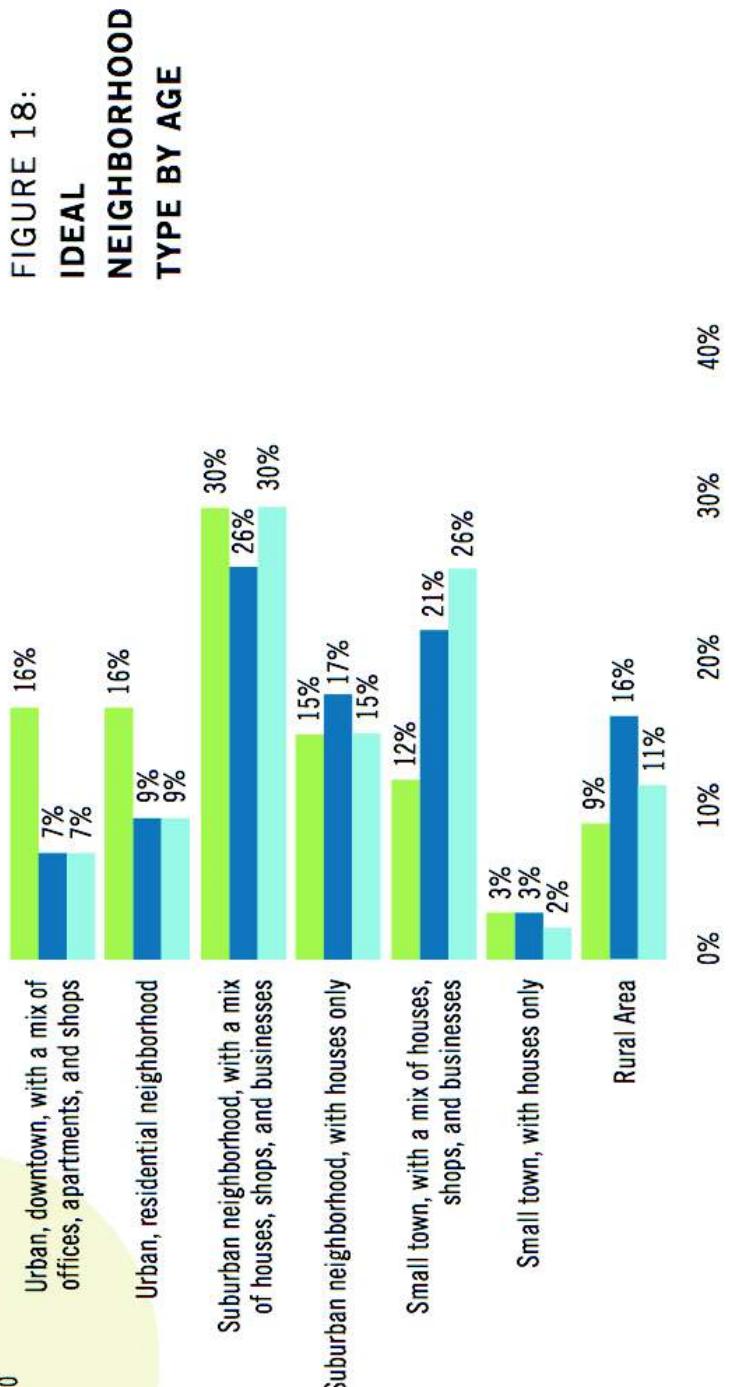
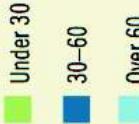
Sources: The Brookings Institution, U.S. Census Bureau

THE WASHINGTON POST

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# WHERE PEOPLE DESIRE TO LIVE

All figures this spread:



# WHY SHOULD WE REPAIR SPRawl?

## **WE CANNOT ABANDON SPRawl**

- Too much investment of money, resources, infrastructure, human energy, dreams
- **100 million people** growth next 50 years – cannot be accommodated in existing cities and first generation suburbs;
- Second and third tier of suburbs should be retrofitted selectively – targets for sprawl repair

## **EMPATHY, NEED, URGENCY**

- Improve, upgrade, rebalance the quality of people's lives – 44 million Americans live in the 51 major metro areas, while **144 million live in their suburbs**

## UNDENIABLE STATISTICS

- **52%** of Americans Want Detached Houses; **The Other 48%?**
- **59%** Want Public Transportation
- **60%** Favor Mixed-Use Neighborhoods
- In 1980 66% of All 17-year Olds Had Driver Licenses; 2013 – **44%**
- DC – **750%** Increase in Walkable Urban Places

**BUT TODAY WE STILL HAVE AN OVERSUPPLY OF DRIVE-ONLY SUBURBS!!  
(NO NEED FOR STATISTICS – JUST LOOK AROUND)**

# UNDENIABLE STATISTICS GOOD NEWS!

## 1,200 + RETROFITS IN THE US

- 223 malls,**
- 119 office parks,**
- 180 strip corridors,**
- 71 golf courses,**
- 350 gas stations,**
- 48 car dealerships**

(Source: Ellen Dunham-Jones)

# FLORIDA – THE TWO MODELS SPRAWL AND COMPLETE COMMUNITIES

Fragmentation, Car-dependence, Single Use Versus Compactness, Connectivity and Complexity



*Winter Park*



*Mall of Florida*

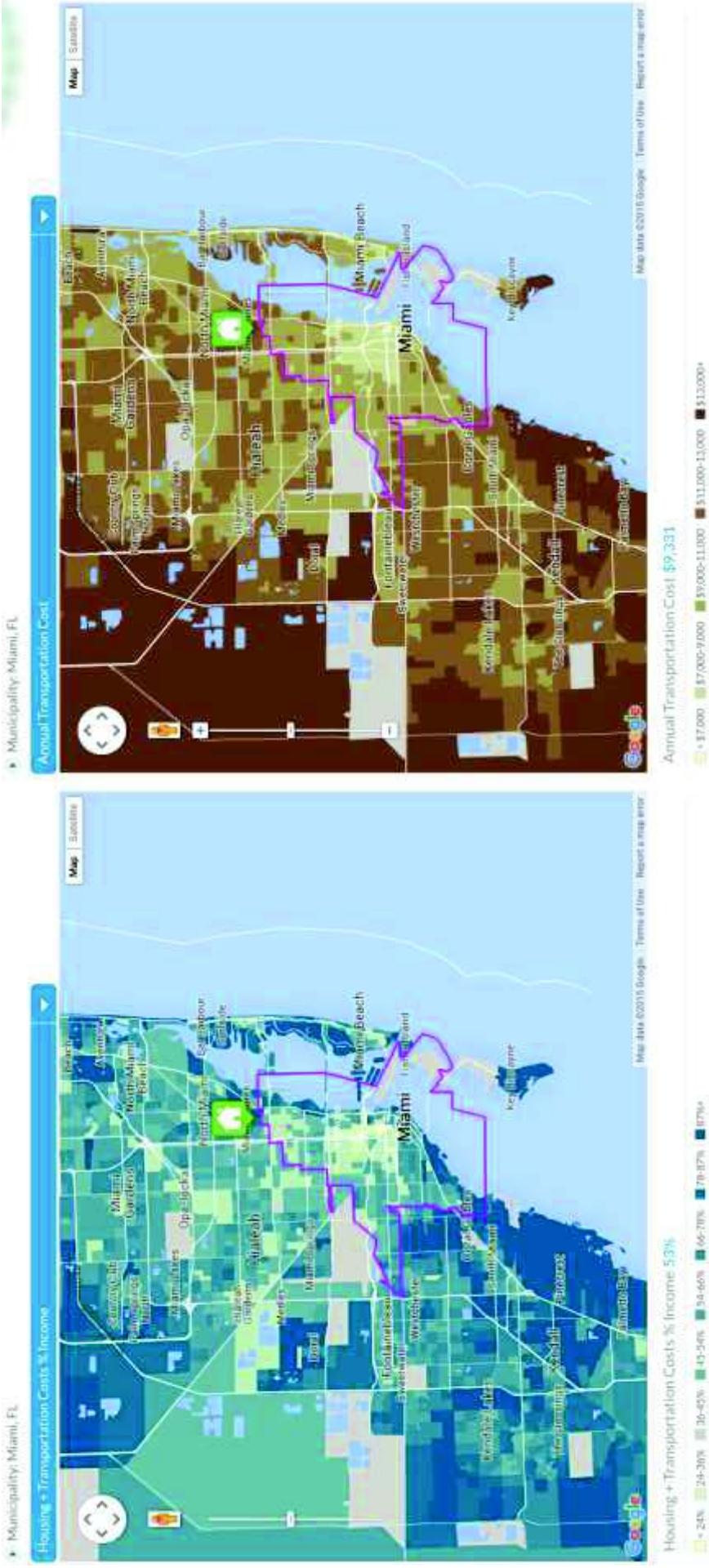
## FLORIDA – POTENTIAL AND CHALLENGES

- Benevolent Climate and Geography
- Lifestyle choices: Variety of Cities and Resort towns
- Health and Higher Education Institutions
- International markets' appeal
- Retirement Market – 10,000 Boomers retiring/day; 3.75 million per year
- Climate Change; Loss of jobs; Sprawl; Young population outmigration

## WHERE PEOPLE DESIRE TO LIVE

- The population of Florida is increasing and is now the third most populous state in the US, 19.9m
- Increases stem from the migration of foreign nationals and from other US states, mostly from the north east
- Despite a slowdown during the recession, people across all ages in the US retain a desire to live in the suburbs
- Young ‘millennials’ are choosing locations to raise a family that benefit from facilities traditionally associated with living in a city: restaurants, shops and grocery stores within walking distance and accessible by public transport

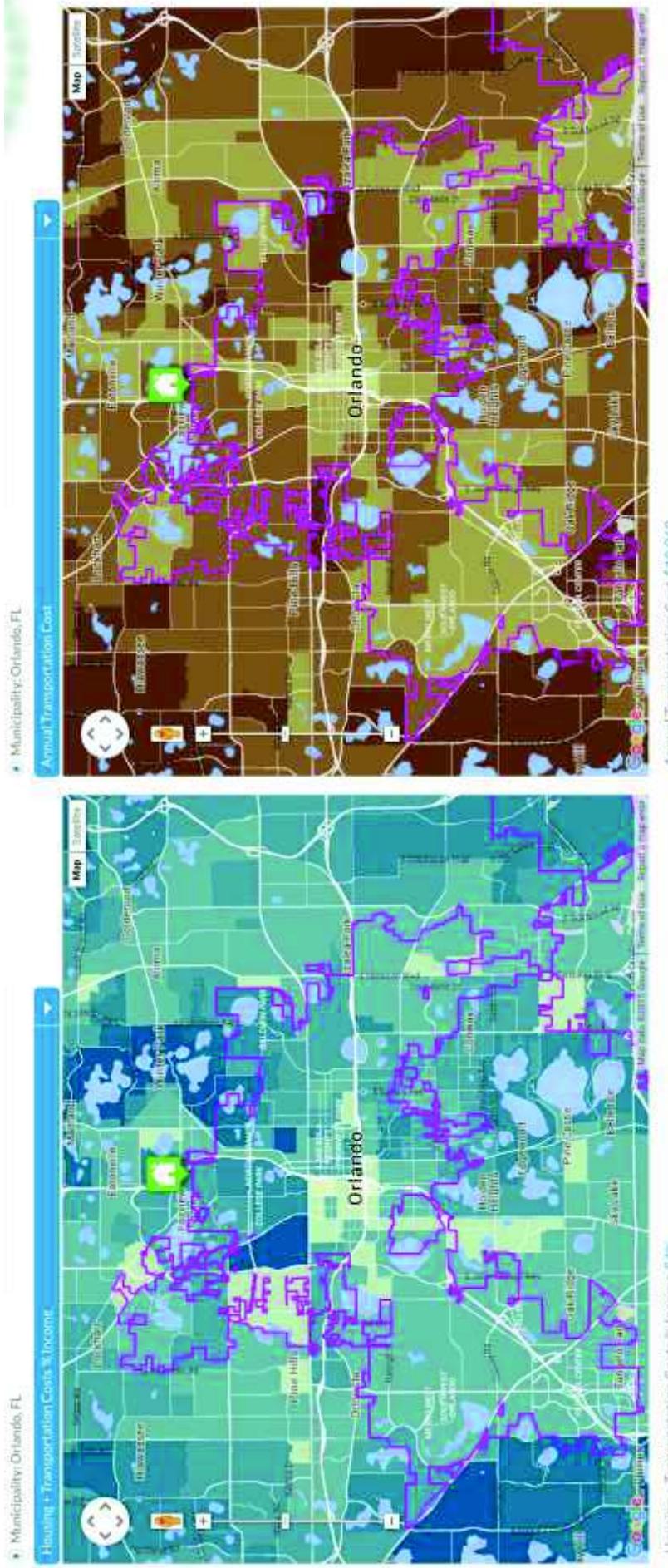
# HOUSING AND TRANSPORTATION AFFORDABILITY INDEX MIAMI, FLORIDA



Source: 2015 The Center for Neighborhood Technology's *Housing and Transportation Affordability Index*

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# HOUSING AND TRANSPORTATION AFFORDABILITY INDEX ORLANDO, FLORIDA



*Source: 2015 The Center for Neighborhood Technology's Housing and Transportation Affordability Index*

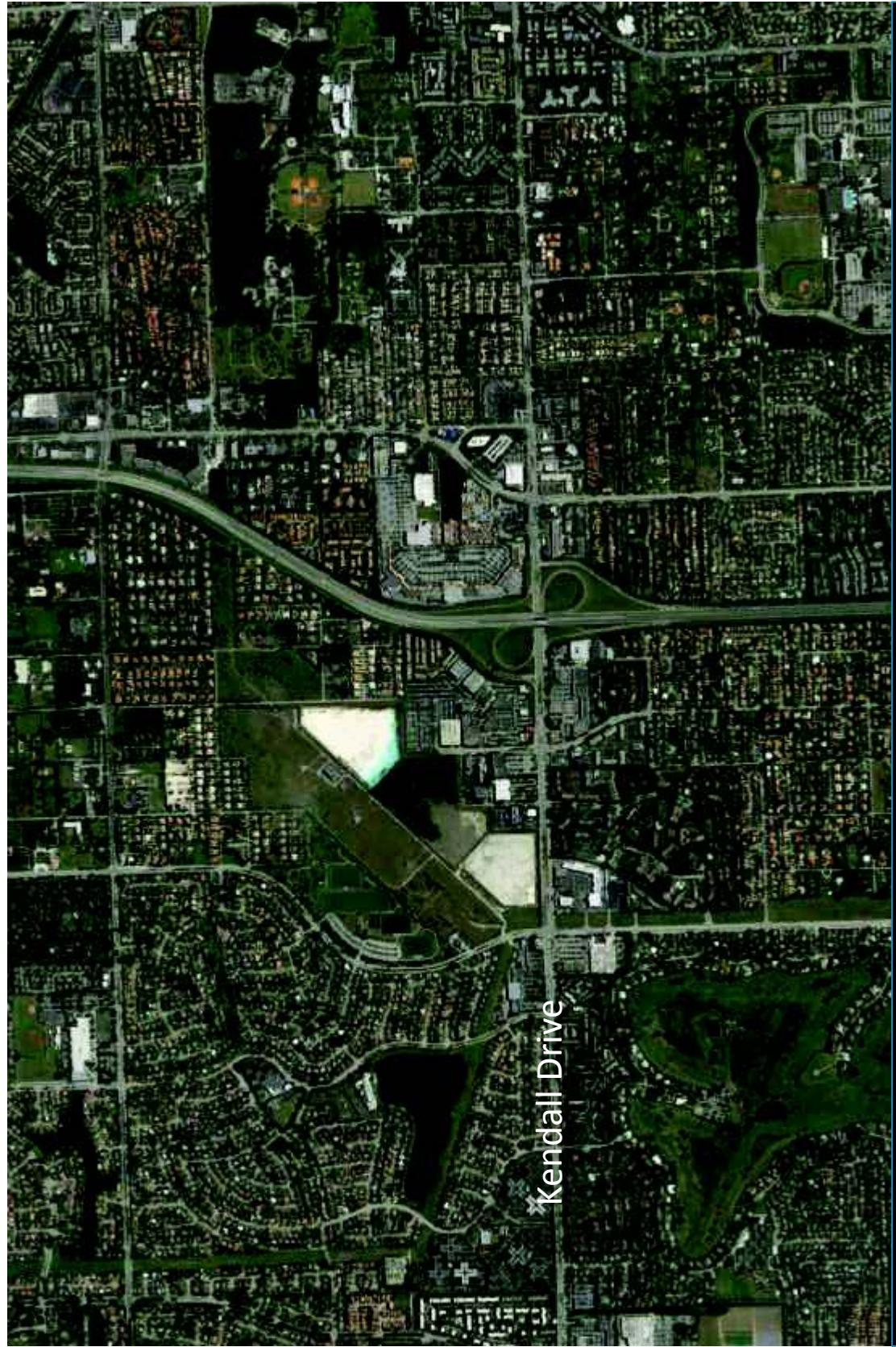
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## FLORIDA – PAST



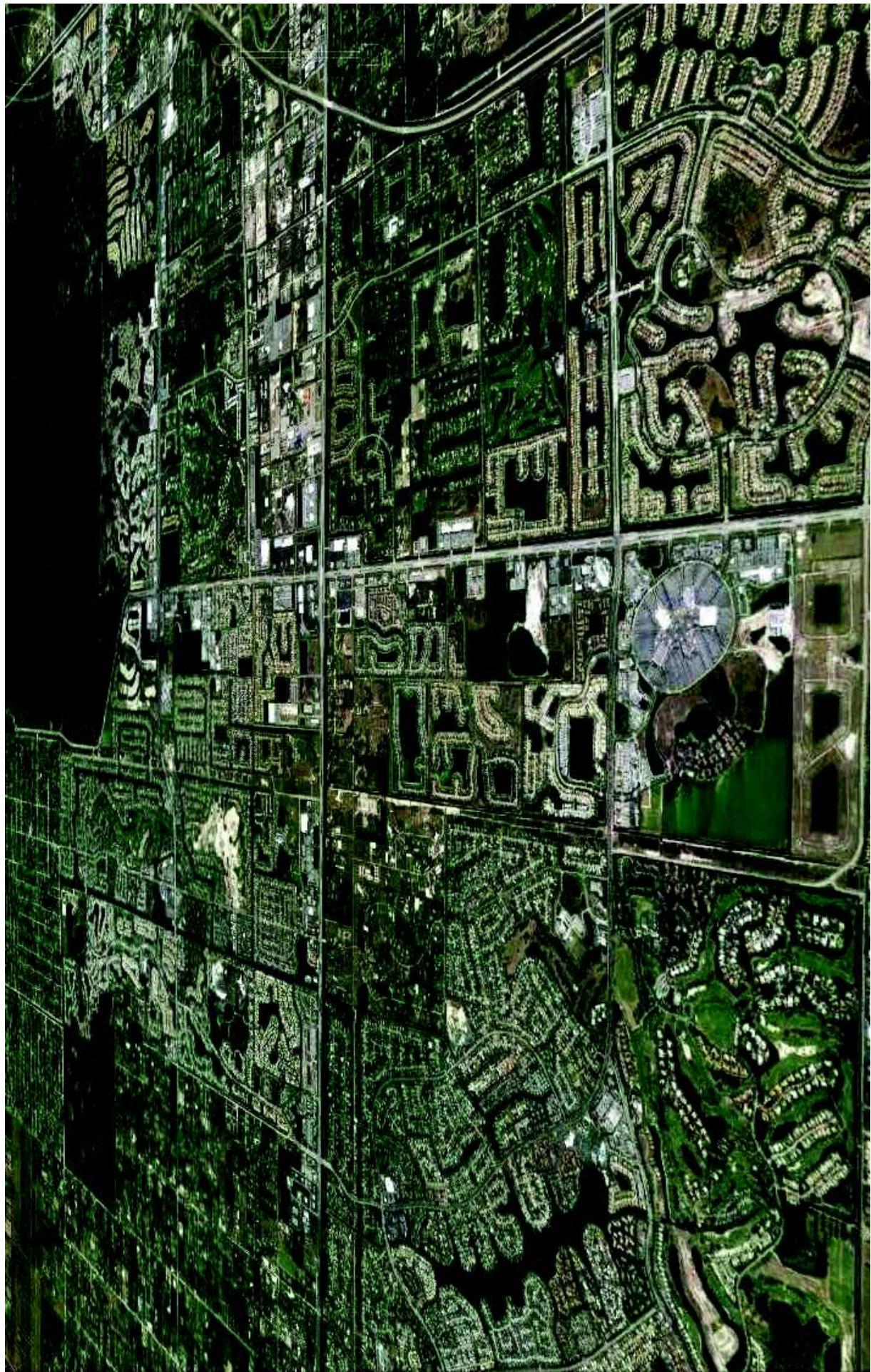
Miami Dade County, 1968

# FLORIDA – PRESENT



Miami Dade County, 2014

# FLORIDA – IS THIS THE FUTURE?



# FLORIDA – THIS IS THE FUTURE

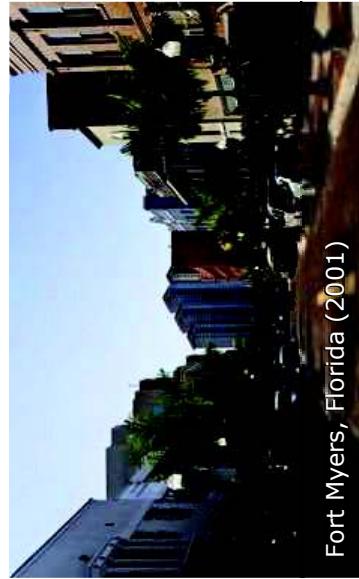
At the forefront of Smart Growth but also a lot of growth in the form of sprawl!



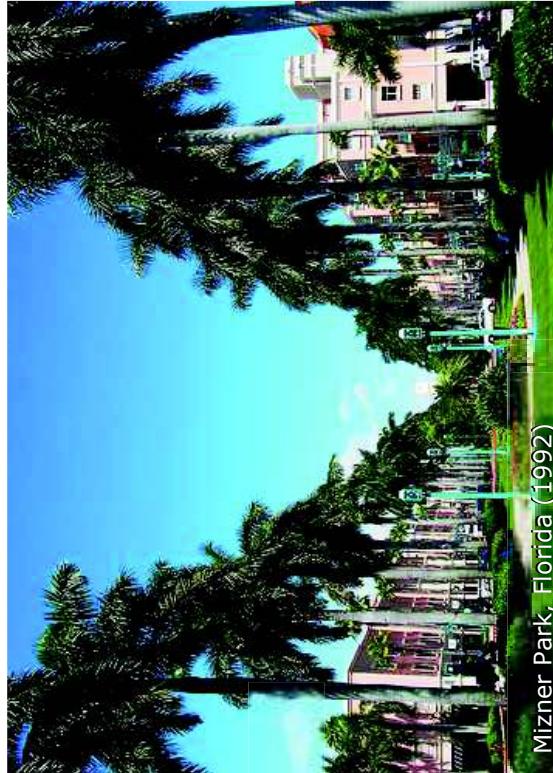
Downtown Naples, Florida (1993)



West Palm Beach, Florida (1992)



Fort Myers, Florida (2001)



Mizner Park, Florida (1992)



Sarasota, Florida (2000)

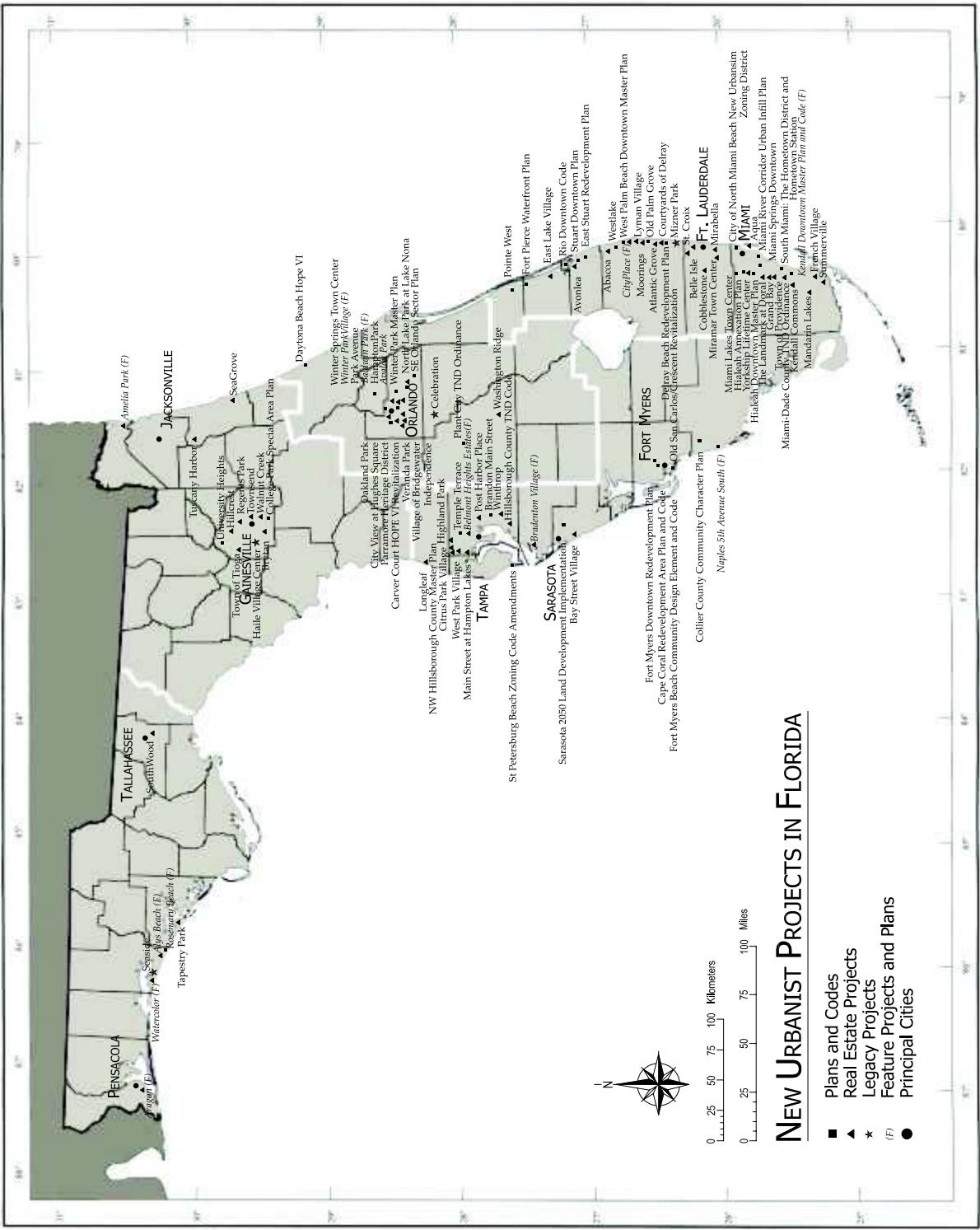


Naples, Florida 1993



Winter Park, Florida (1998)

# NEW URBANIST PROJECTS IN FLORIDA



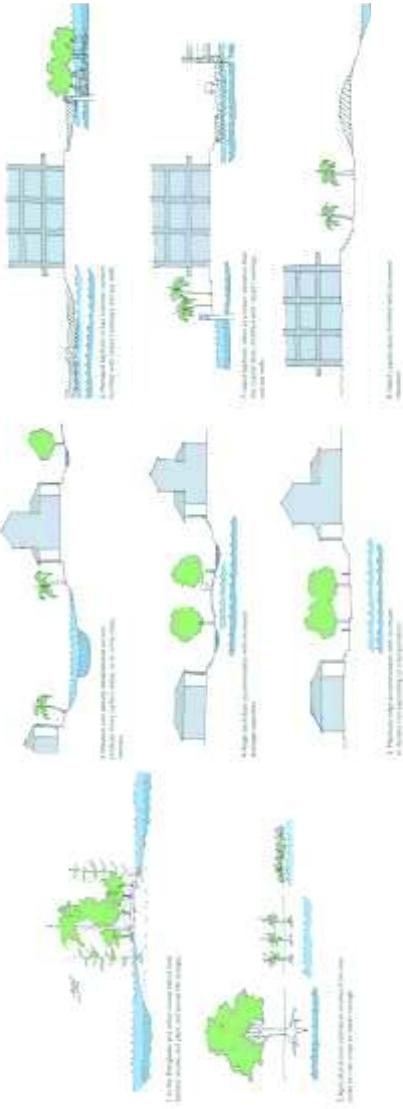
## NEW URBANIST PROJECTS IN FLORIDA

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REGIONAL PLANNING: SEVEN50

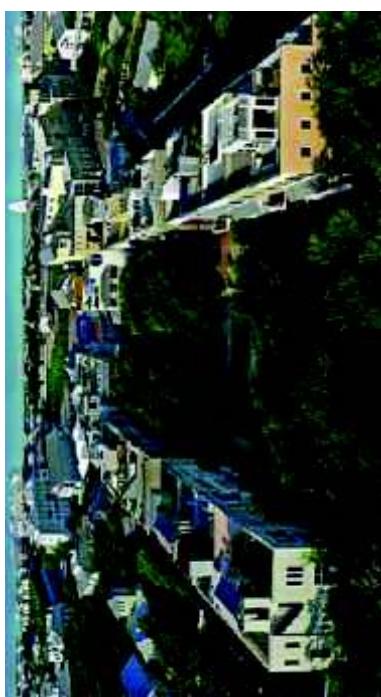
A regional sustainability and economic prosperity plan for the seven counties of southeast Florida.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS



# NEW TOWNS: SEASIDE

*First New Urbanist Town (1980)  
Incremental Development, Green Infrastructure, Vernacular Building Tradition, and Form-Based Code*



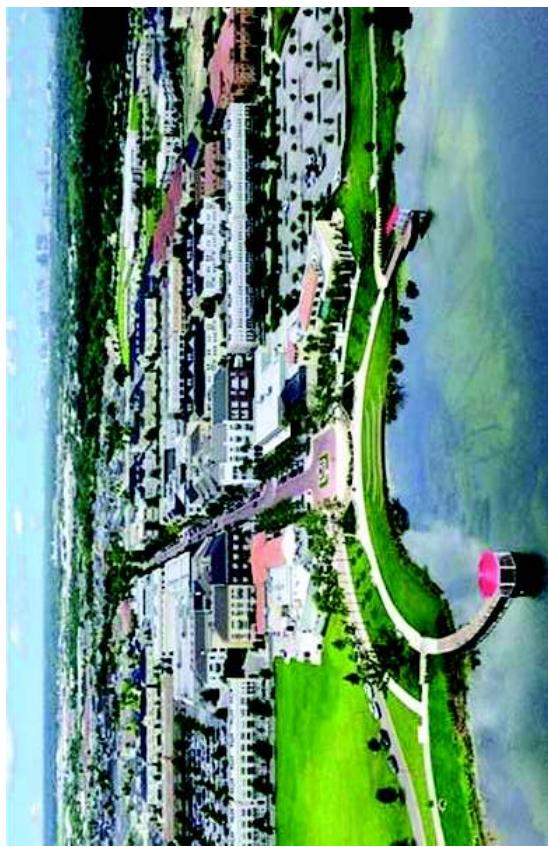
# NEW TOWNS: CELEBRATION

*Celebration is new town designed by Cooper, Robertson & Partners and Robert A. M. Stern.*



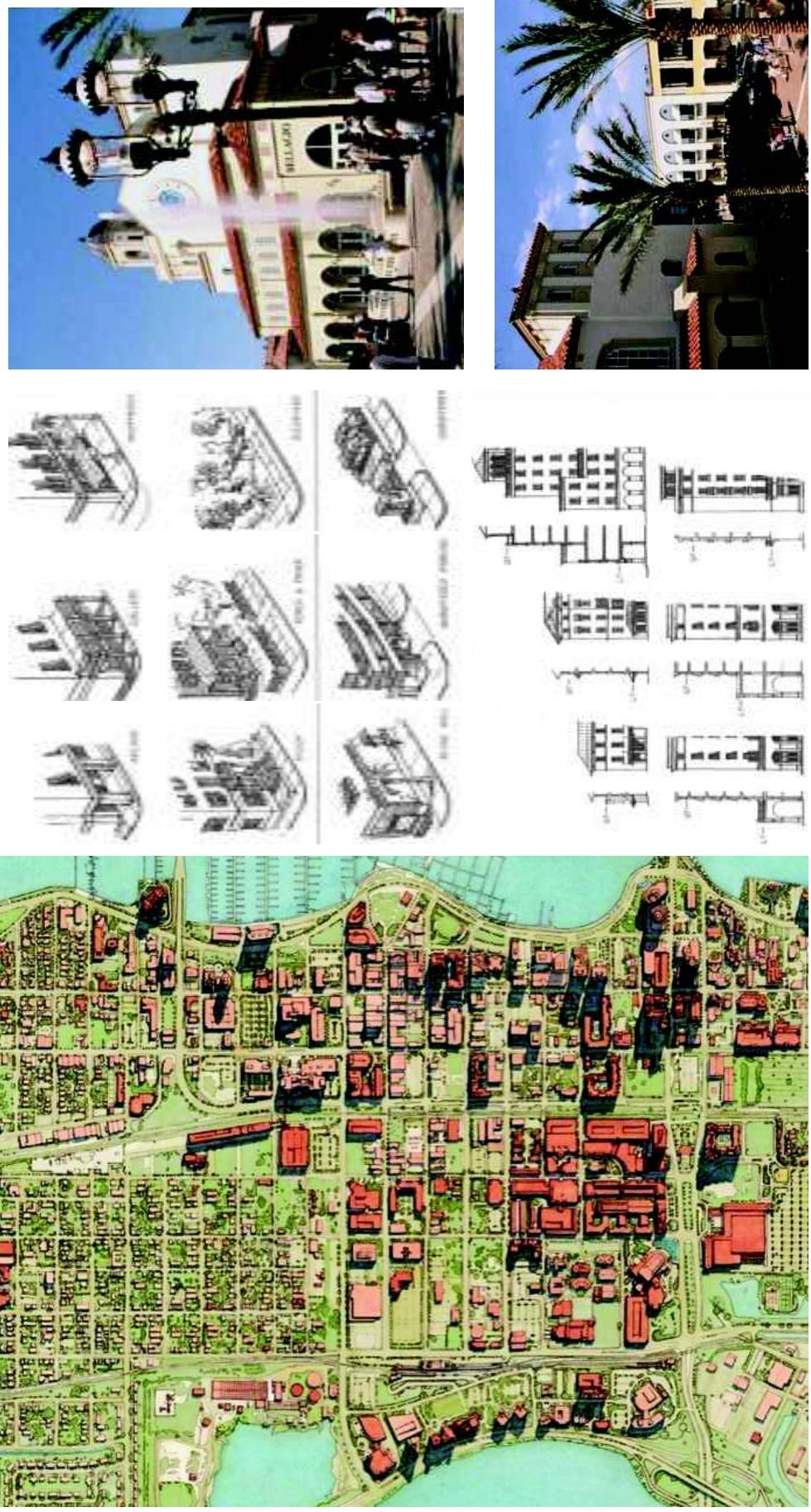
# NEW TOWNS: BALDWIN PARK

*An award-winning new neighborhood, 3 miles from Downtown Orlando, designed by SOM, Cooper Carry, et al.*



# URBAN REDEVELOPMENT: DOWNTOWN WEST PALM BEACH

*This 700-acre downtown revitalization produced coherent development with targeted interventions attentive to the local tradition. The plan reinforced the identity of each neighborhood while balancing the needs of vehicles and pedestrians on downtown streets.*



## URBAN REDEVELOPMENT: DOWNTOWN WEST PALM BEACH

*In 1993, downtown properties were 80% vacant, the city was \$10 million in debt, and street crime was common. The city invested in infrastructure to improve the environment for pedestrians. Today Downtown West Palm Beach has an 80% commercial occupancy rate, and property values in the area have increased more than six-fold.*

ref. Rush, Natalie et al. "Street Design for Revitalization Case Study No. 16." Undated. West Palm Beach, Florida.

[http://www.walkinginfo.org/pedsafe/casestudy.cfm?CS\\_NUM=16](http://www.walkinginfo.org/pedsafe/casestudy.cfm?CS_NUM=16). Accessed February 7, 2012.

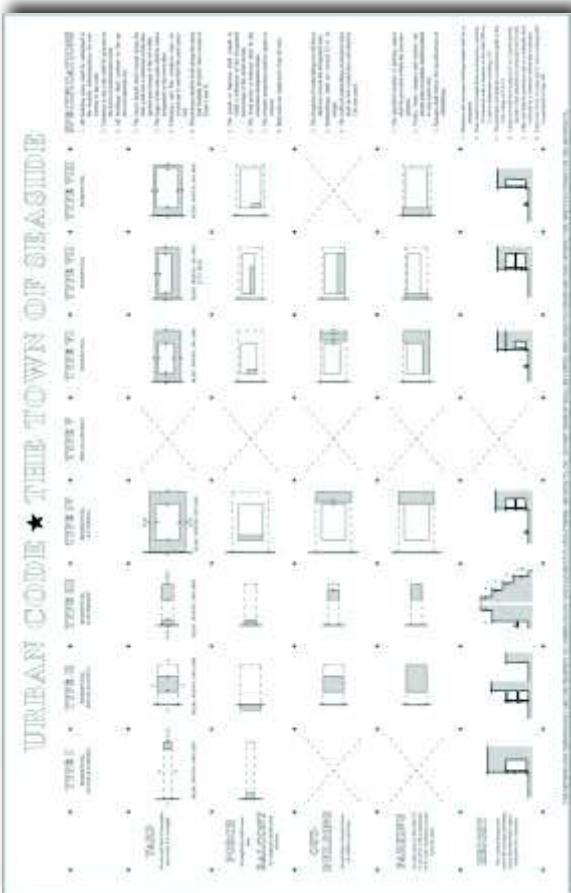


# URBAN REDEVELOPMENT: PARK AVENUE, WINTER PARK

*Master Plan by Dover, Kohl & Partners*



# FLORIDA – FIRST FORM-BASED CODES



## MIAMI 21 CODE

April 2012

This document is ammended as of April 11, 2012

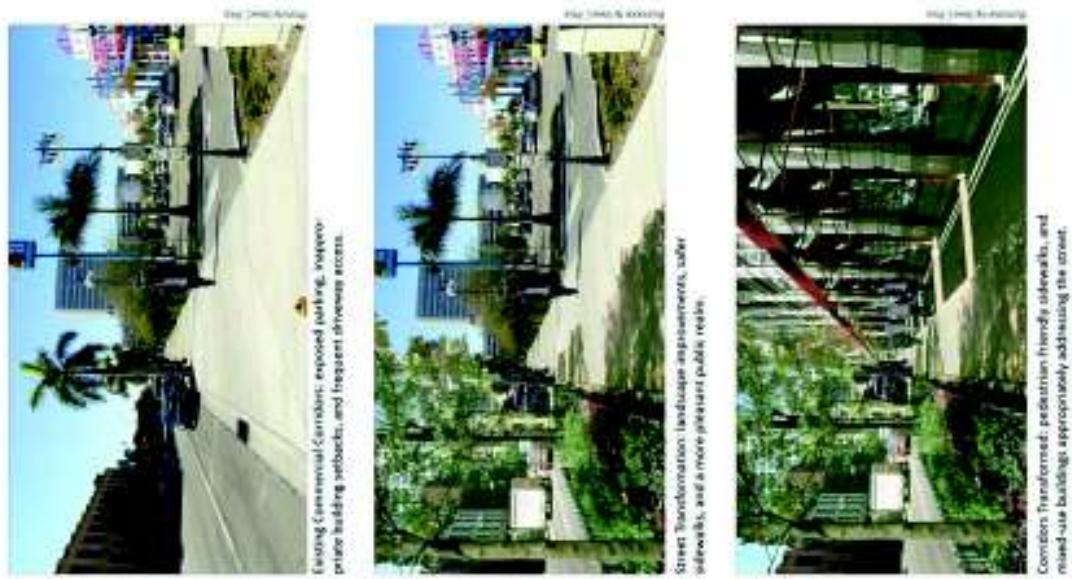


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# FORM-BASED CODES: MIAMI 21

*A New Form-Based Zoning Code for the City of Miami:  
35,000 acres and 413,000 inhabitants.*

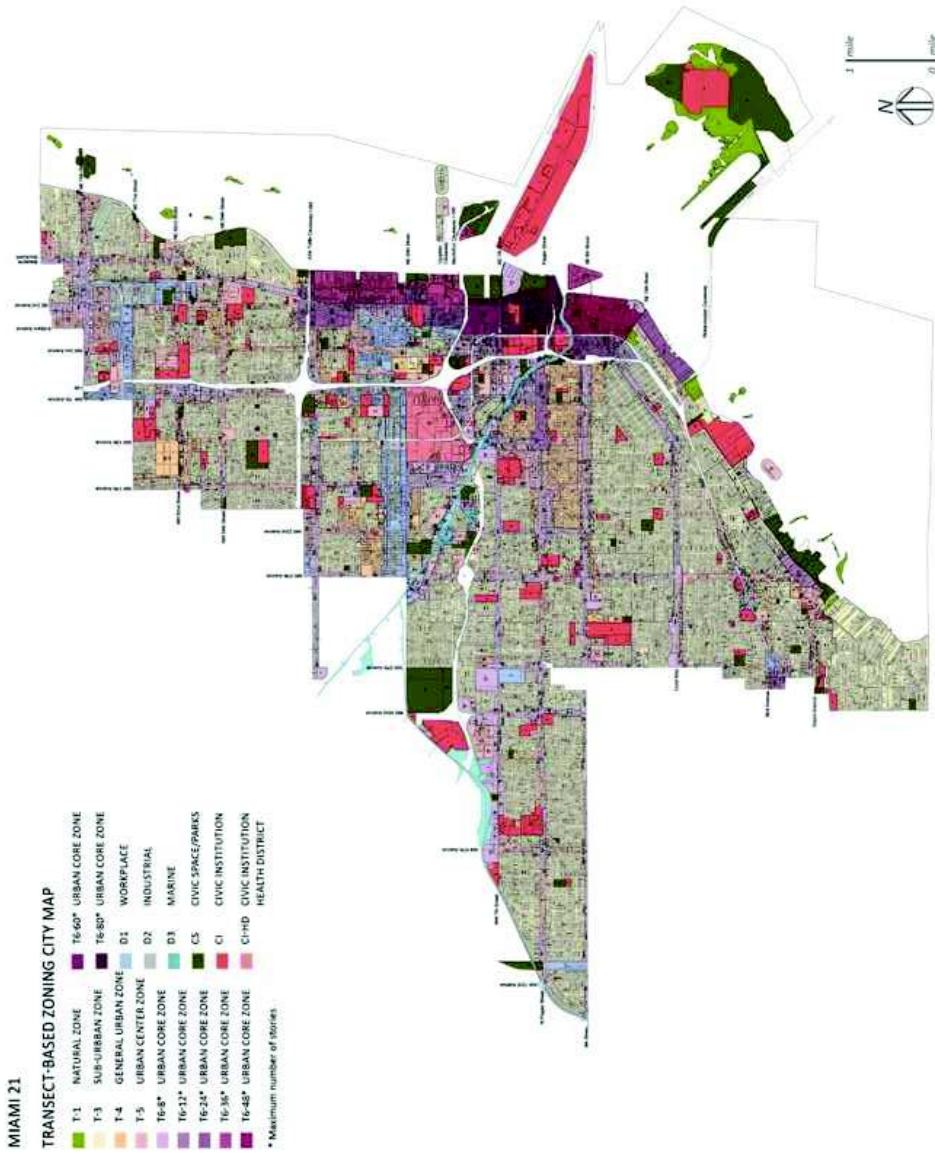
## CORRIDOR TRANSFORMATION



Existing environmental corridor; proposed parking, walkways, plazas, building setbacks, and frequent driveway access.



Corridor Transformation: pedestrian friendly setbacks, and mixed-use buildings appropriately addressing the street.



# FORM-BASED CODES: MIAMI 21



*Lined/Screened Parking mandated under Miami 21*

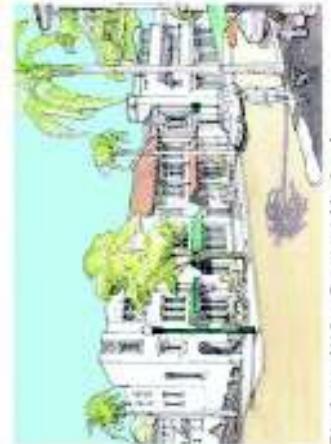


*Exposed parking allowed prior to Miami 21*

# FORM-BASED CODES: MIAMI 21



T3 - Sub-Urban zone: residential single-family neighborhood and duplexes, two-stories maximum.



T4 - General Urban Zone: neighborhood-scale development, three-stories maximum.



T5 - Urban Center zone: medium intensity development providing appropriate scale transition from the Urban Core to the neighborhood, five-stories maximum.



T6 - Urban Core Zone: high-density development with multiple height zones.

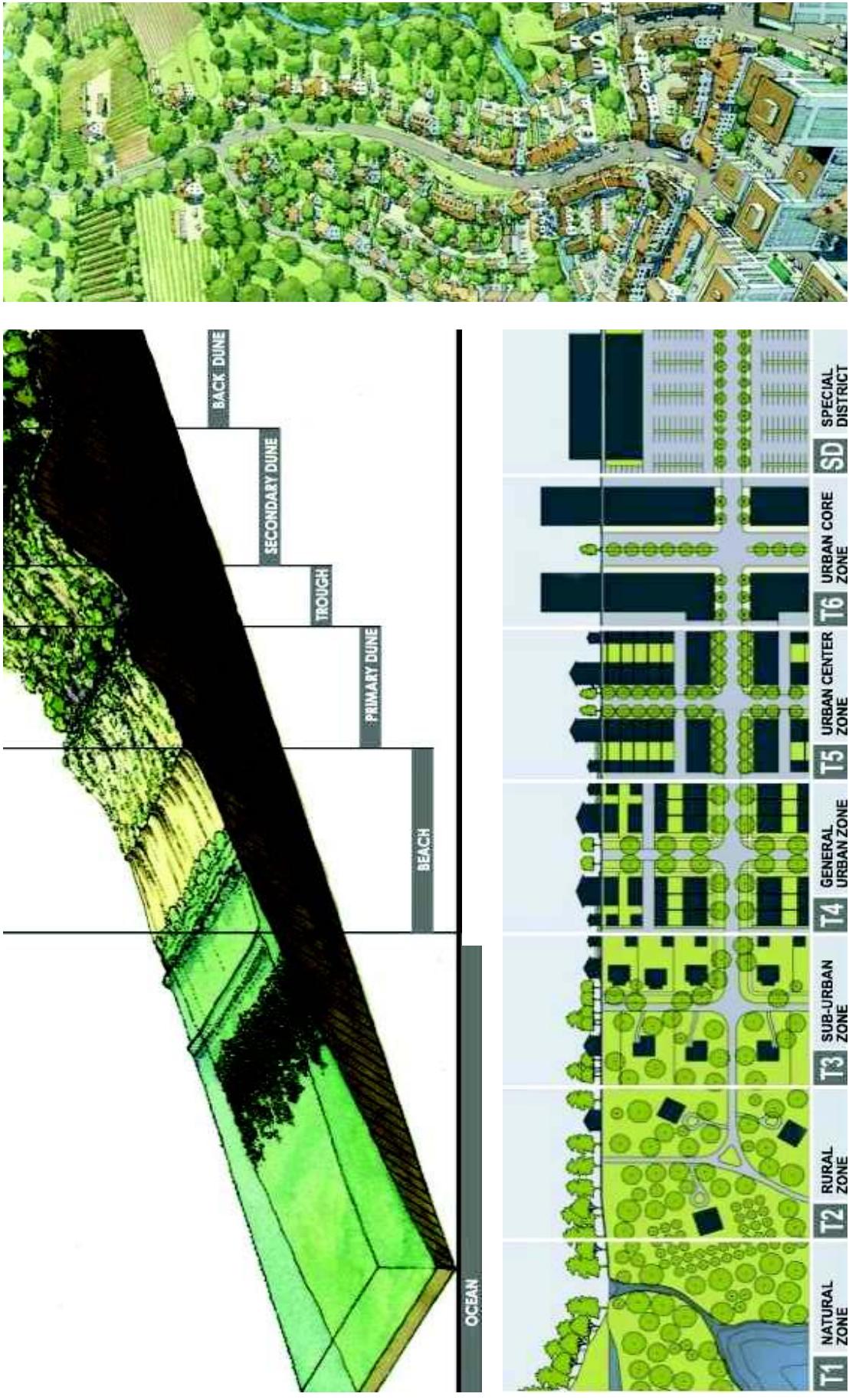
- Street Experience
- Appropriate Transitions
- Predictable Height
- Mixed-Use
- Environmental Health



T6-RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL, & MIXED-USE

8 + stories, 150 + units/ ac

# REGULATORY TECHNIQUES - THE TRANSECT

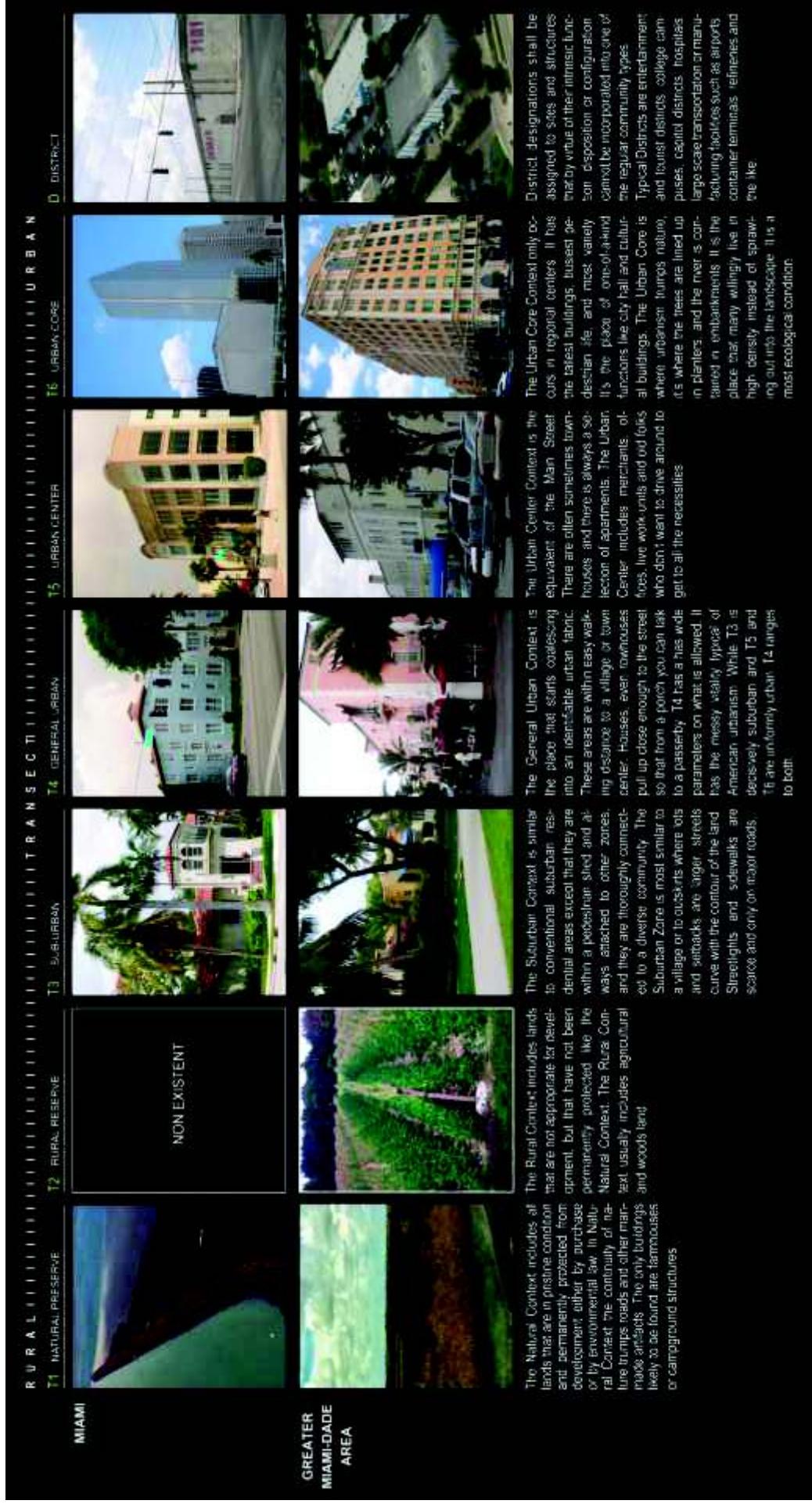


# NEED FOR FORM-BASED ZONING

*Transect in Sprawl and in Traditional, Walkable, Mixed-Use Urbanism*

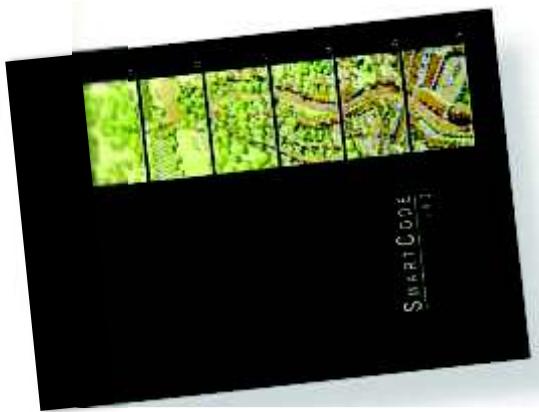


# THE TRANSECT IN SOUTH FLORIDA



# FORM-BASED CODES: THE SMARTCODE

The SmartCode is an integrated land development ordinance. Zoning, subdivision regulations, urban design, public works standards and basic architectural controls are integrated into one comprehensive and streamlined document. *The SmartCode enables the implementation of a community's vision by coding the specific outcomes desired in particular places.*



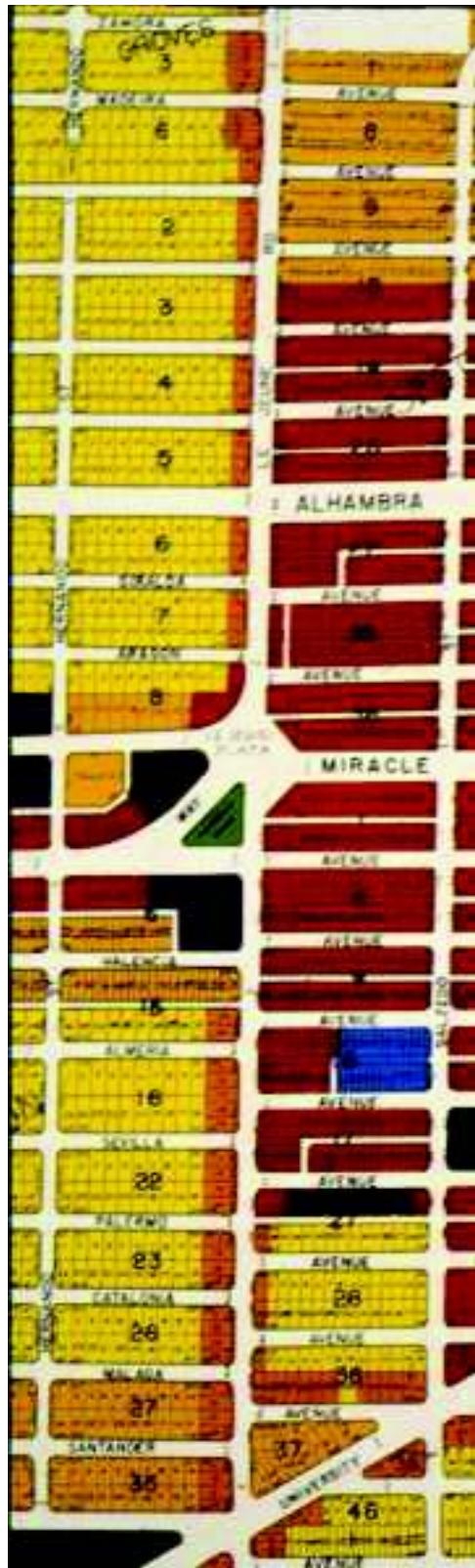
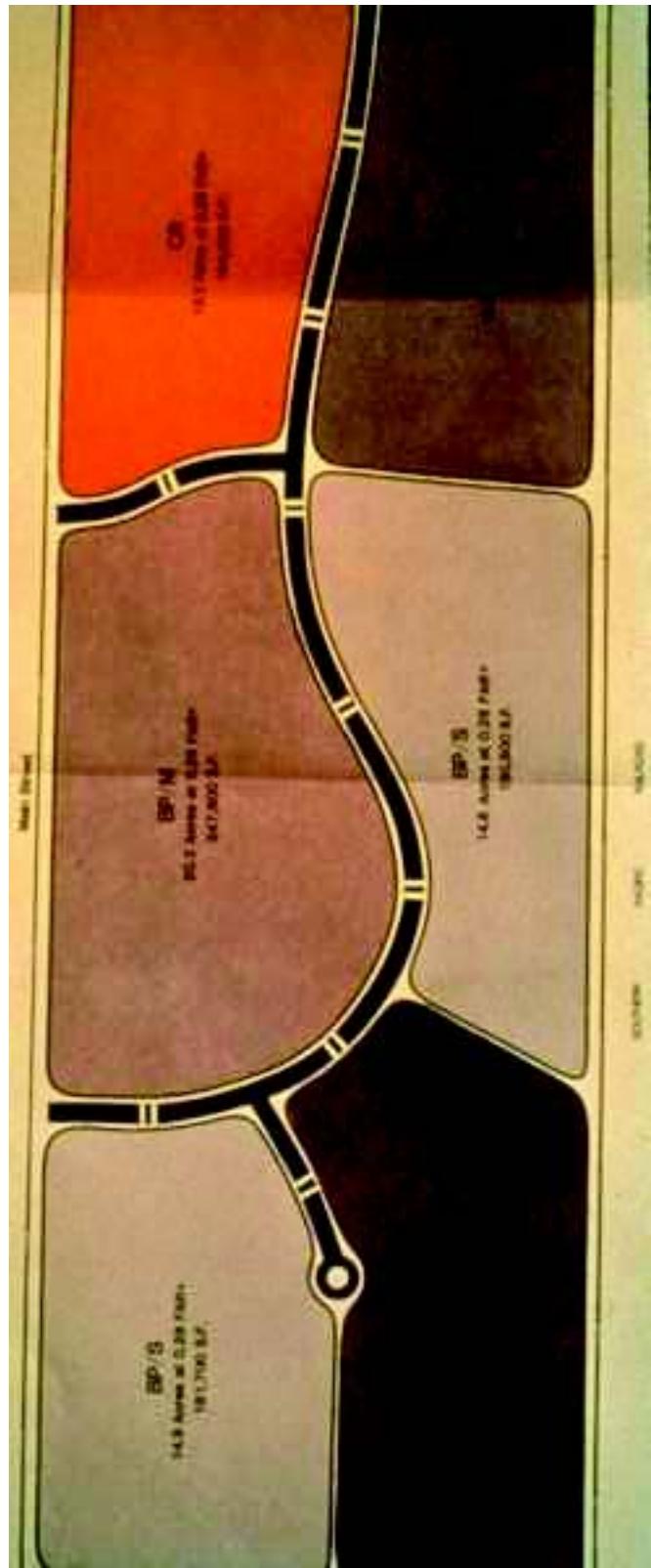
THE JOURNAL OF CLIMATE

TABLE 7. PRIVATE FRONTAGES

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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TABLE 8. BUCKLING CONFIGURATION

# LAND USE-BASED VS FORM-BASED ZONING



# FORM-BASED VS LAND USE ZONING



1,320 Feet Radius



1,320 Feet Radius

Coral Gables, FL / 5 Minute walk

Pembroke Lakes Mall / 5 Minute walk

# FORM-BASED CODES

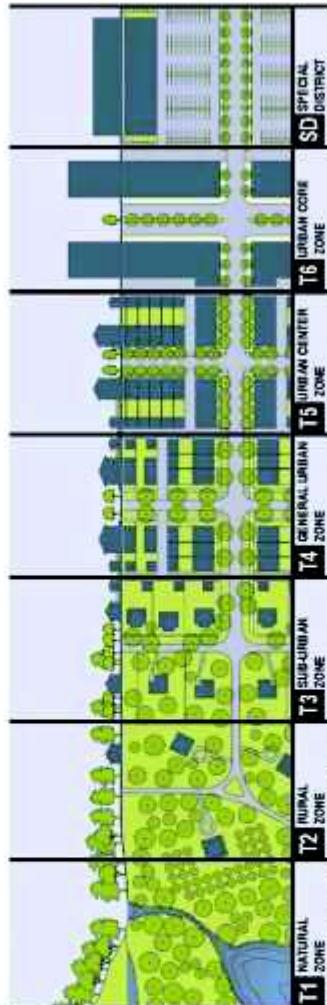
## SMARTCODE

Municipality

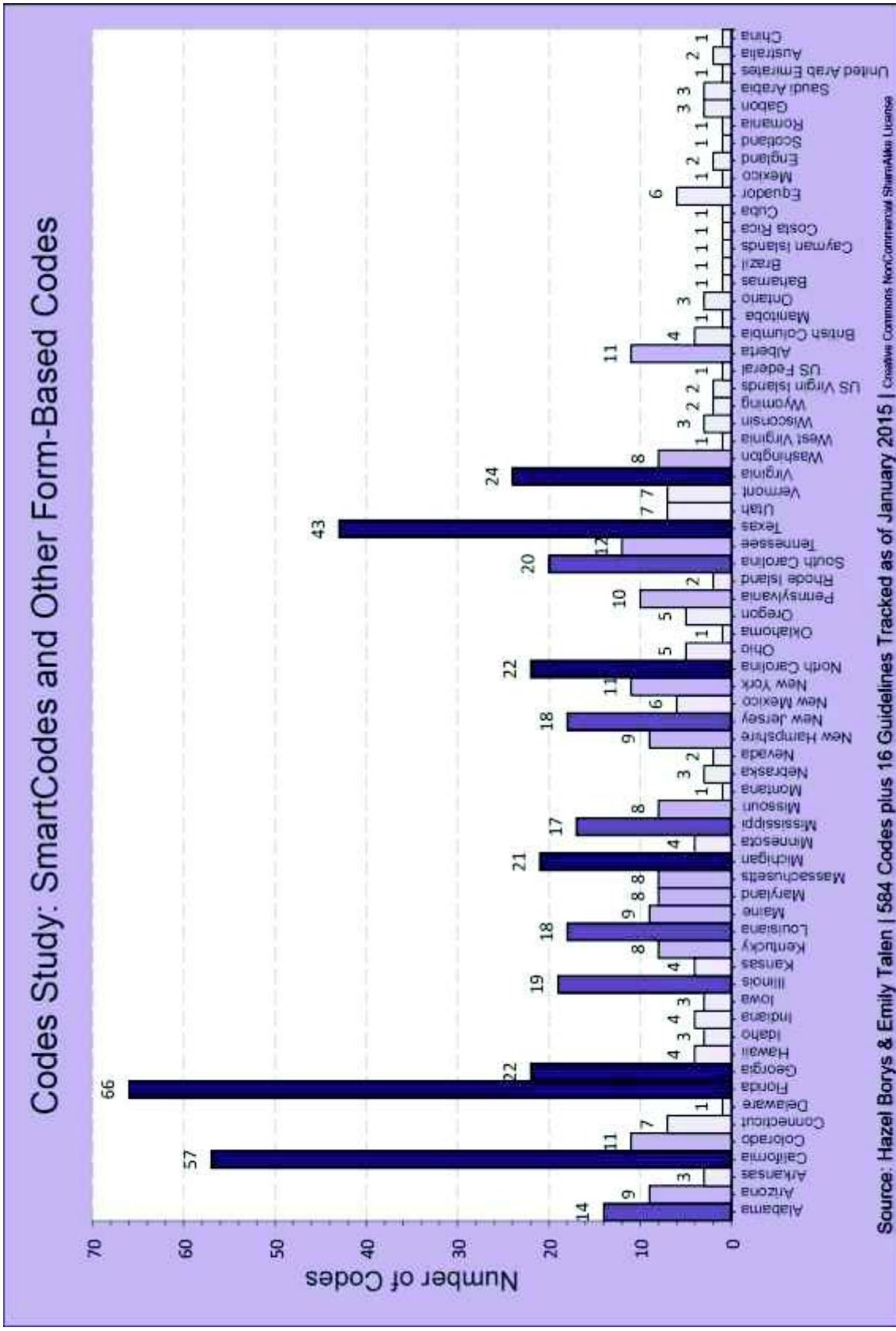
Note: All requirements in this Table are subject to calibration for local context.

**TABLE 14. SMARTCODE SUMMARY**

MUNICIPALITY		T1 NATURAL ZONE		T2 RURAL ZONE (applicable to Grade 3 only)		T3 SUBURBAN ZONE		T4 GENERAL URBAN ZONE		T5 URBAN CENTER ZONE		T6 URBAN CORE ZONE		SD SPATIAL DISTRICT (see Table 15)	
CID requiren	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Permitted	Permitted
TND requiren	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	30 - 35%	35 - 30%	35 - 30%	35 - 30%	35 - 30%	35 - 30%	Not permitted	Not permitted
RCD requiren	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	10 - 30%	10 - 30%	10 - 30%	10 - 30%	10 - 30%	10 - 30%	Not permitted	Not permitted
b. BASE RESIDENTIAL DENSITY (see Section 2.4)															
By Right	Not applicable	Unit 1/2 w/ eng	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green	Units 1 & 2 w/ green
By TDR	By Variance	By Variance	By Variance	By Variance	By Variance	By Variance	By Variance	10 - 20%	10 - 20%	10 - 20%	10 - 20%	10 - 20%	10 - 20%	10 - 20%	10 - 20%
Other Functions	By Variance	By Variance	By Variance	By Variance	By Variance	By Variance	By Variance	20 - 30%	20 - 30%	20 - 30%	20 - 30%	20 - 30%	20 - 30%	20 - 30%	20 - 30%
c. BLOCK SIZE															
Block Perimeter	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	2000 ft min	2000 ft min	2000 ft min	2000 ft min	2000 ft min	2000 ft min	Permitted	Permitted
d. THOROUGHFARES (see Table 3 and Table 4)															
HV	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted
EV	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
CS	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
DR	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
ST	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
RD	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted
Res Line	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
Res Alley	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Required	Required	Required	Required	Required	Required	Required	Required
Path	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
Passage	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
Bicycle Trail	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted
Bicycle Lane	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
Bicycle Route	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
e. CIVIC SPACES (see Table 13)															
Pk	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
Green	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
Square	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
Plaza	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Not permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
Playground	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted	Permitted
f. LOT OCCUPATION															
* Permitted within Open Space															



**SMARTCODES & OTHER FORM-BASED CODES  
584 TRACKED, 344 ADOPTED**



# THE SPRAWL REPAIR METHOD

Planning Scales:

Region, Community, Street, Block, Building

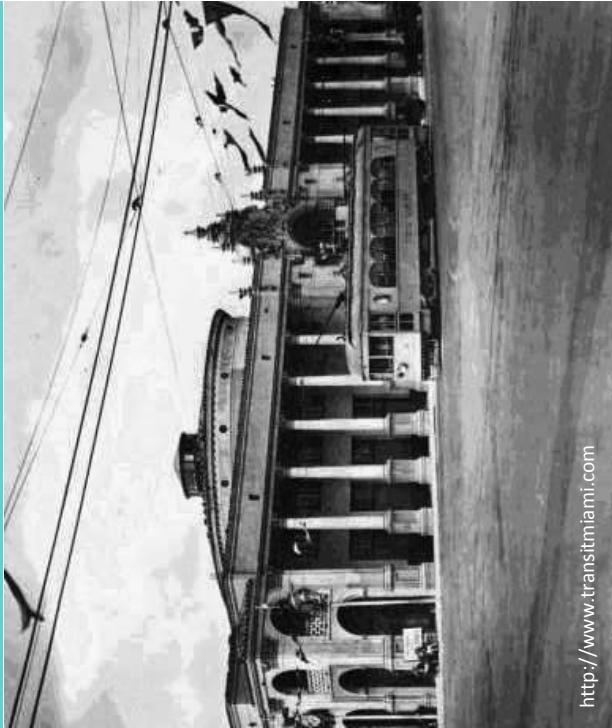
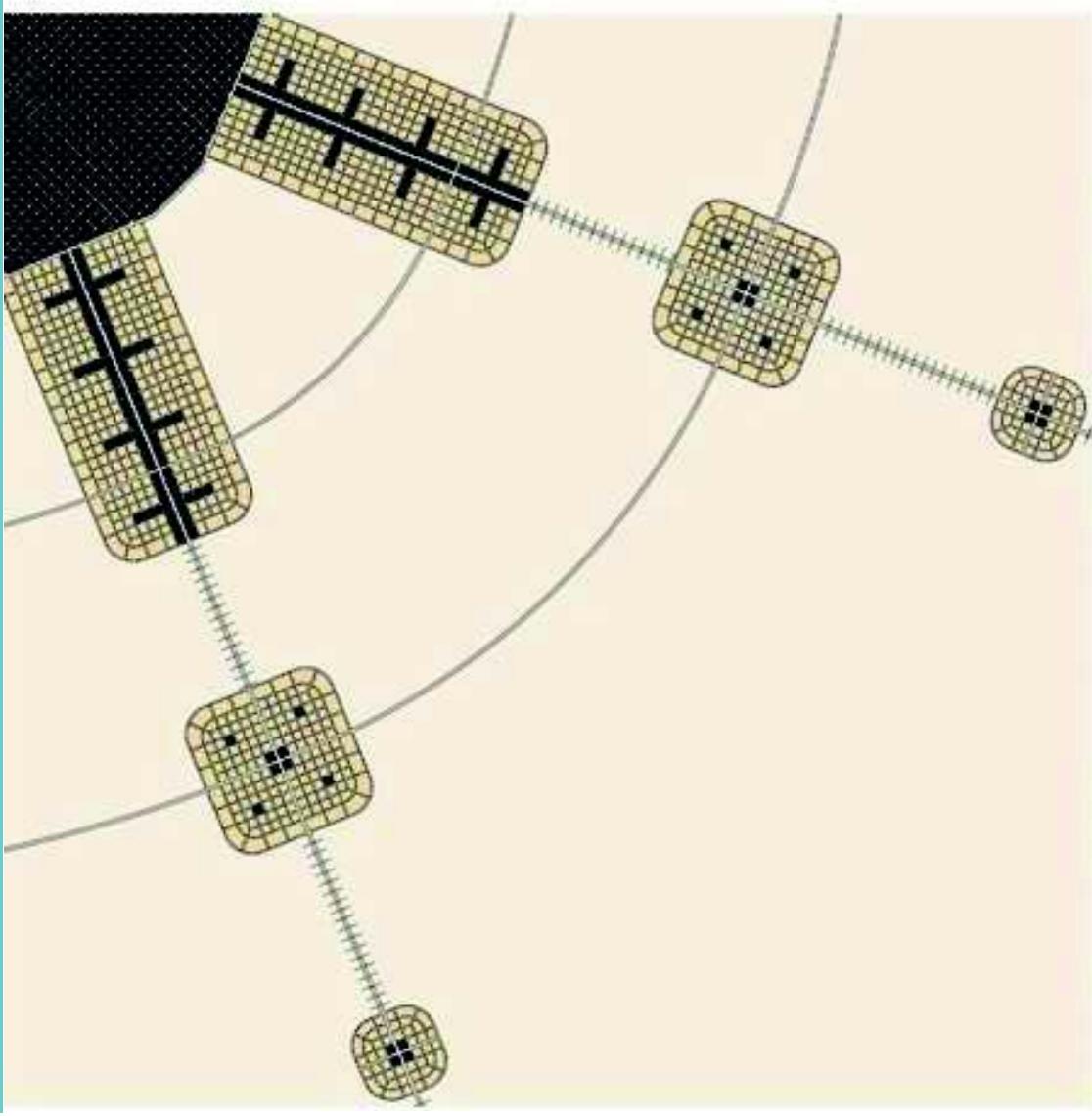
Types of Tools:

Design, Regulation and Implementation



# REPAIR AT THE REGIONAL SCALE

# FIRST-GENERATION, PRE-WAR SUBURBS



Coral Gables, Florida (1920's)

Traditional urban core



First generation suburbs



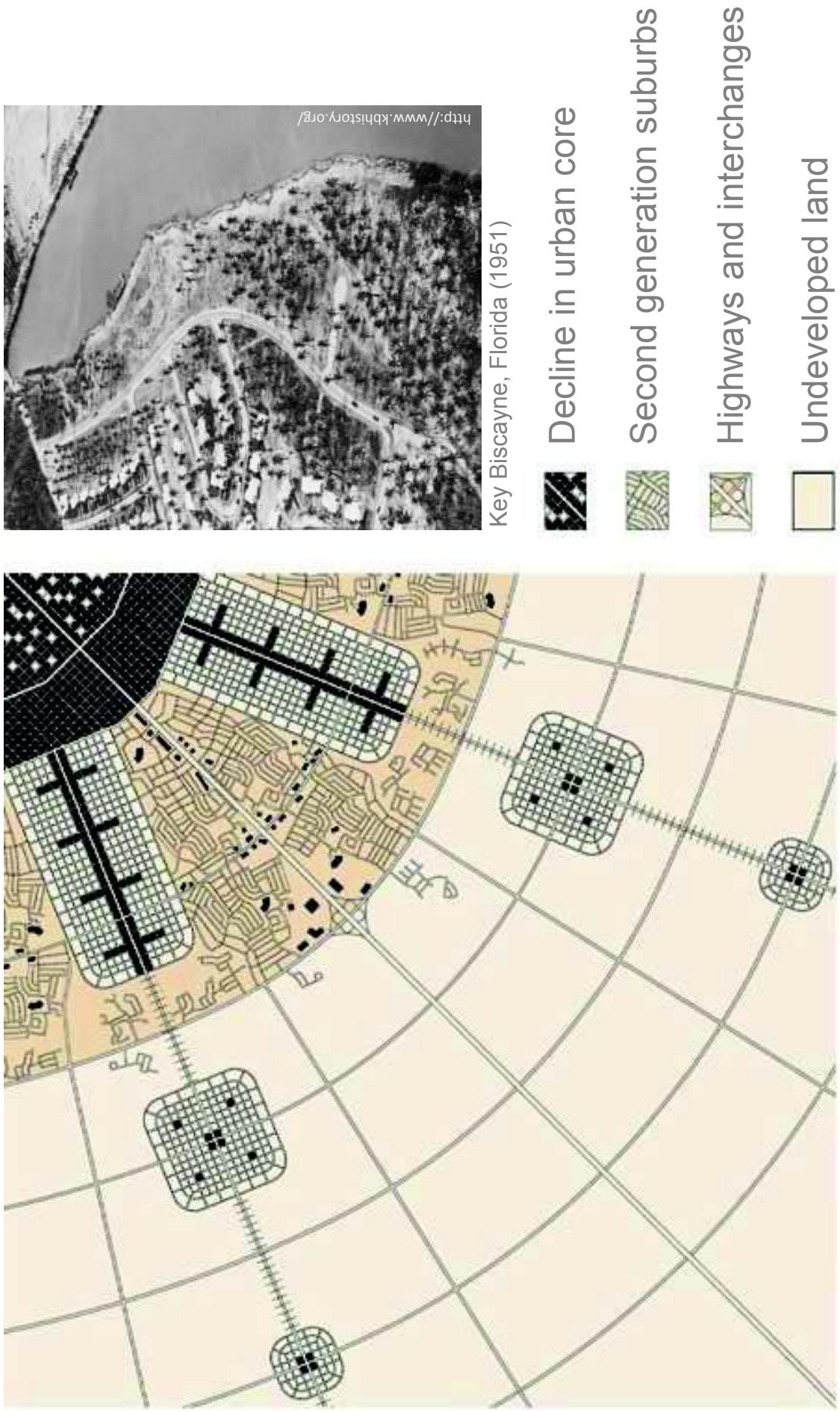
Railroad or streetcar lines



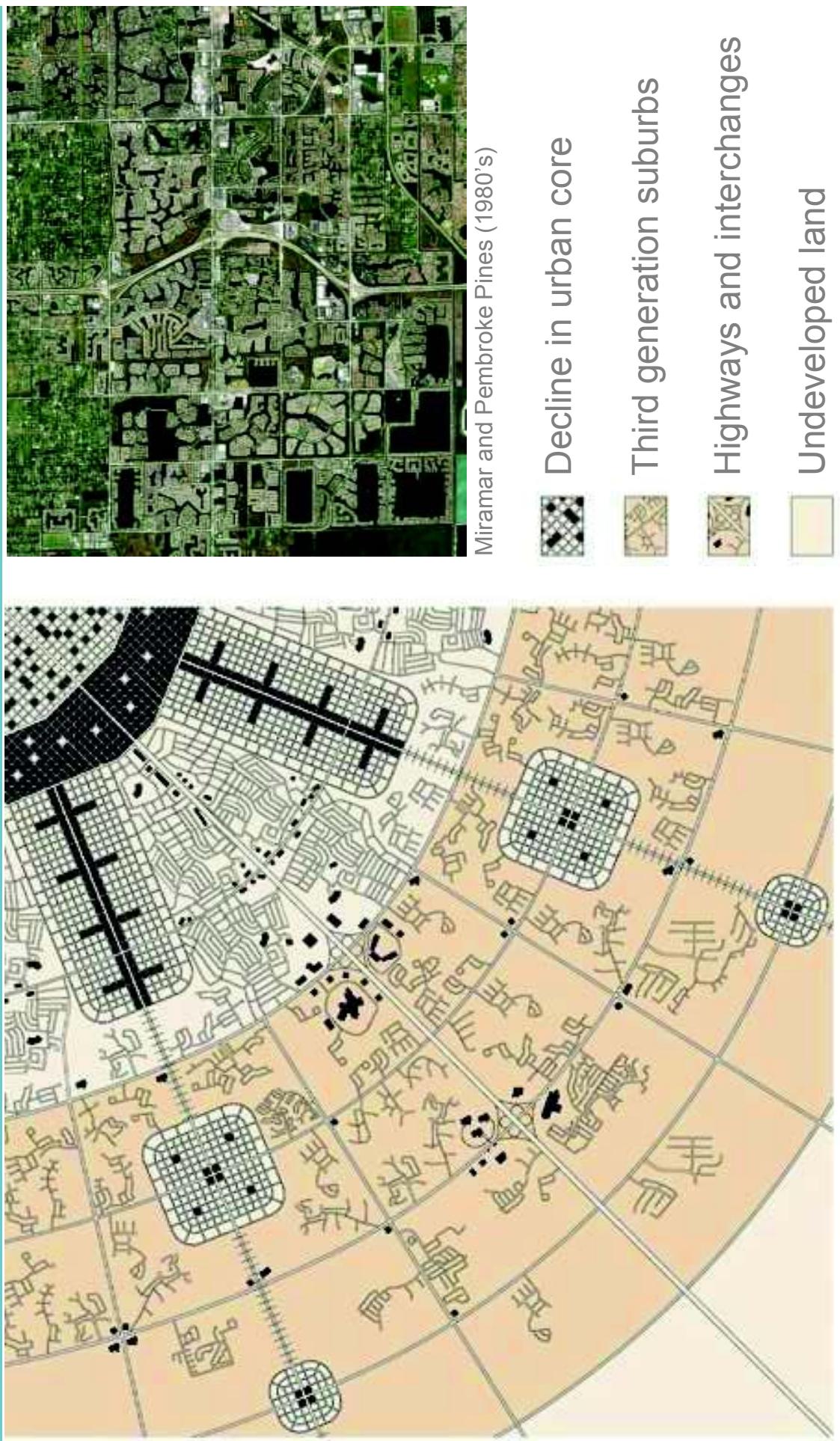
Undeveloped land



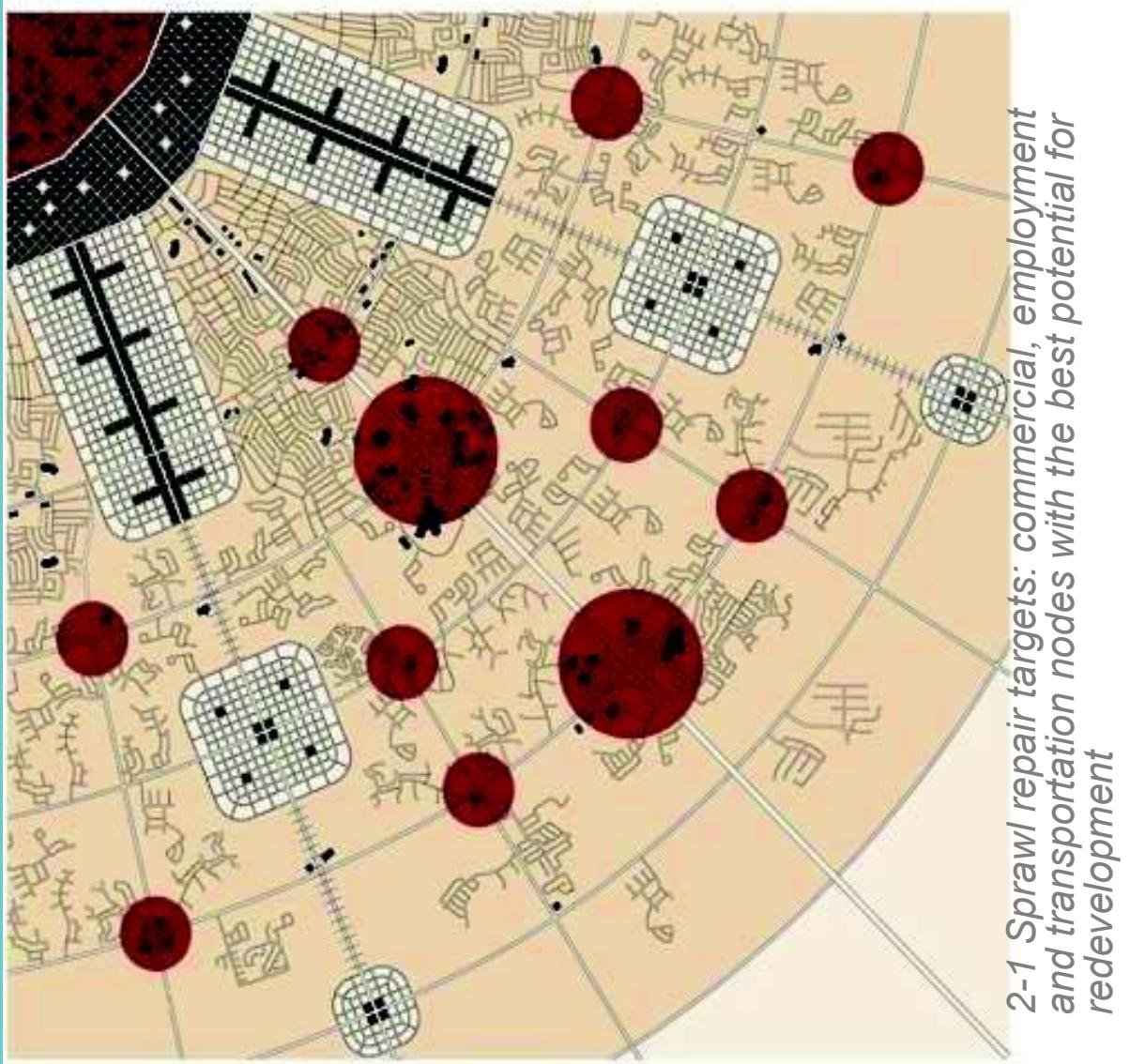
# SECOND-GENERATION, POST-WAR SUBURBS



# THIRD-GENERATION SUBURBS, THE EXURBS



# SPRAWL REPAIR TARGETS



Downtown Kendall, Florida (2000's)

Repair in urban core

Communities for  
preservation and  
emulation  
Sprawl Development

Sprawl repair targets

2-1 Sprawl repair targets: commercial, employment and transportation nodes with the best potential for redevelopment

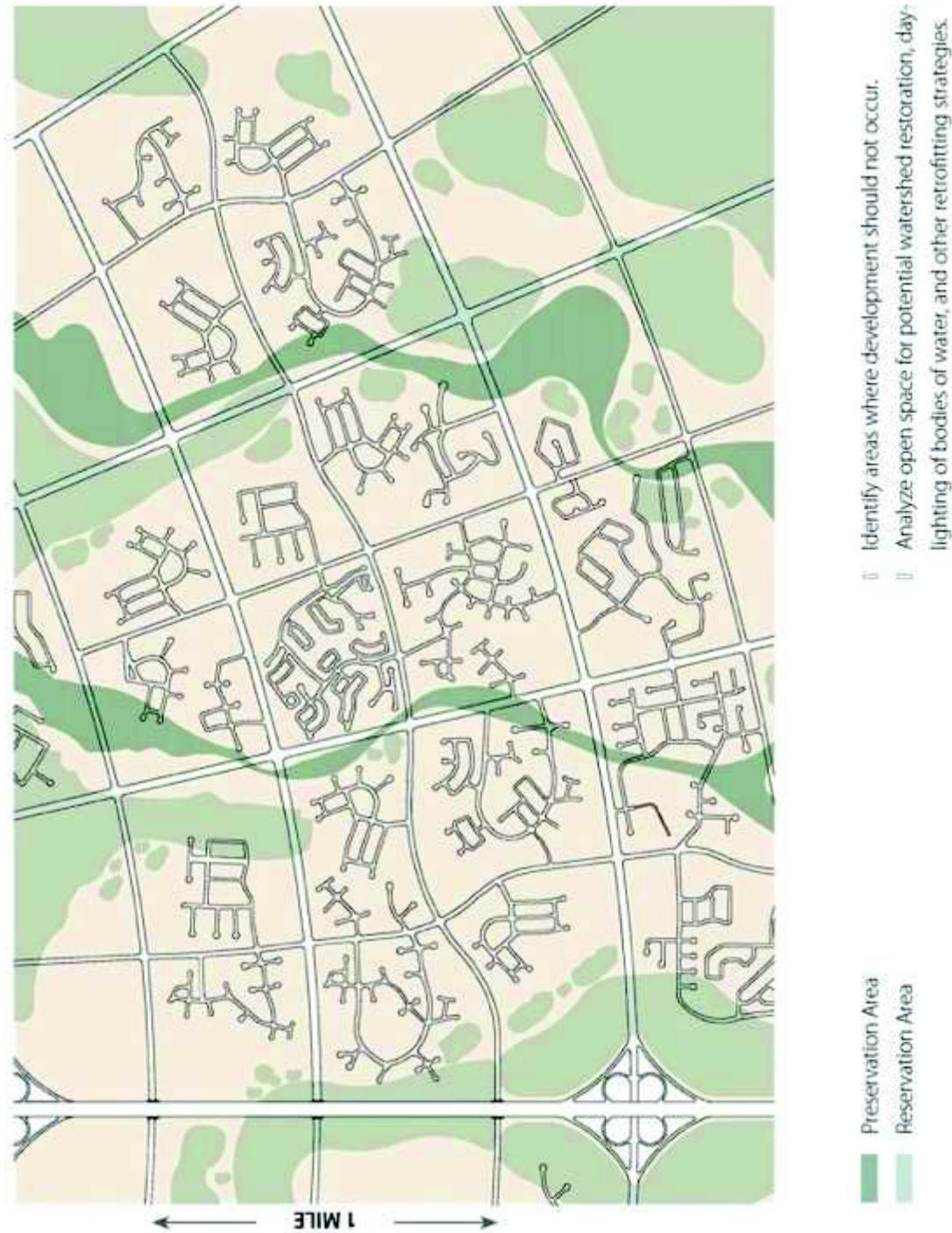
DPZ  
PARTNERS

# REGIONAL PLAN USING NATURAL BOUNDARIES TO CONTROL SPRAWL

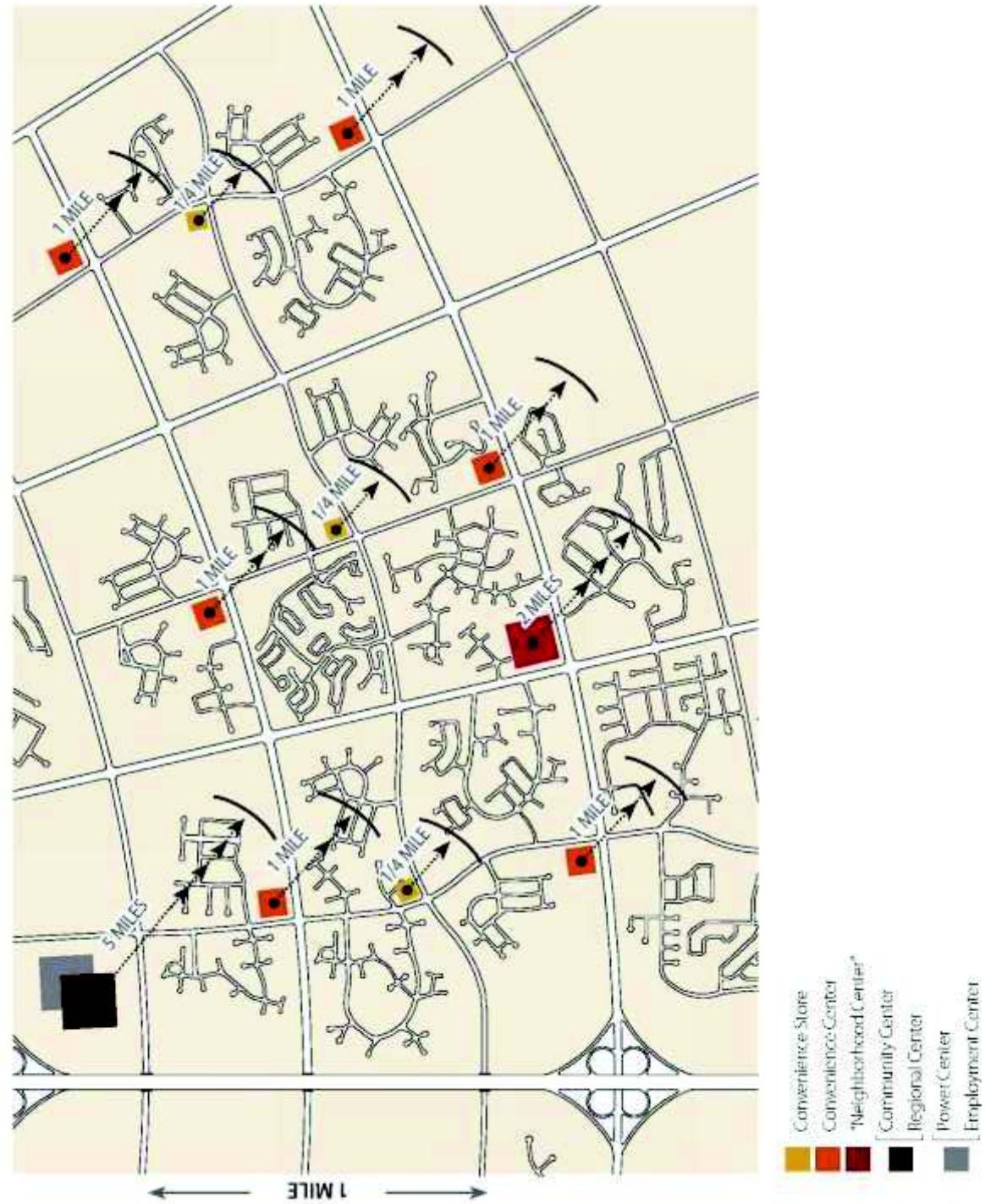


DPZ  
PARTNERS

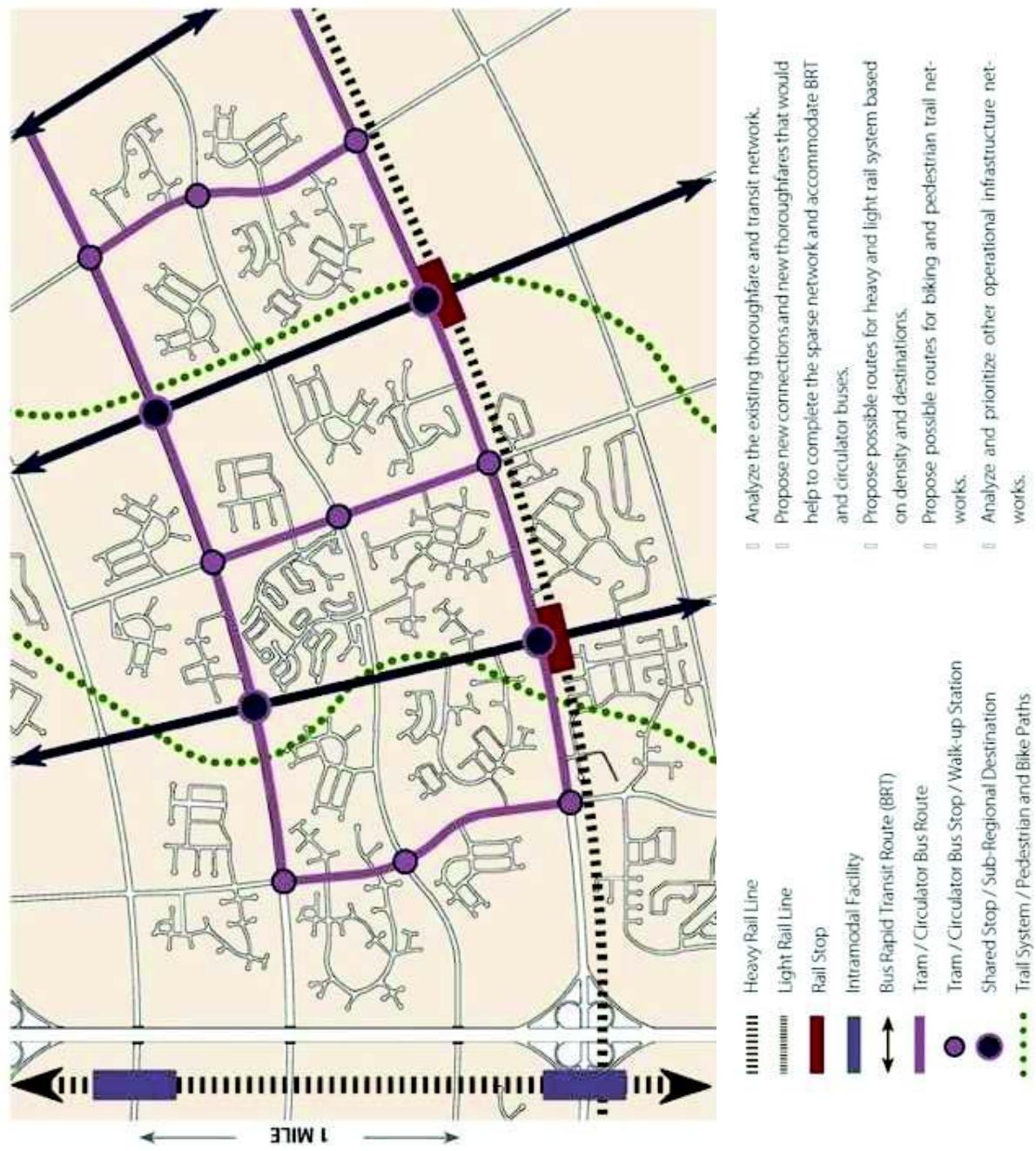
# DELINEATE PRESERVATION/RESERVATION AREAS



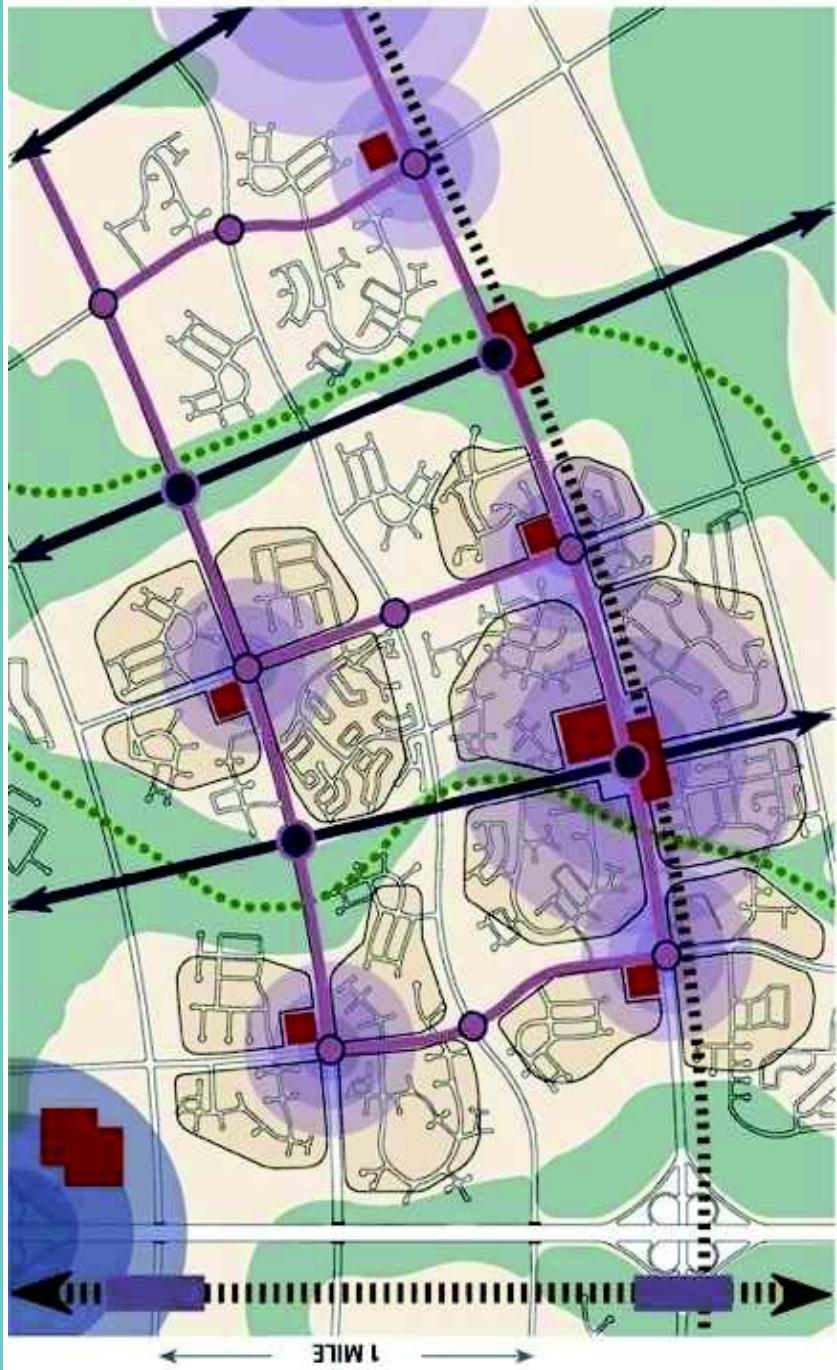
# PRIORITIZE COMMERCIAL/EMPLOYMENT NODES



# PRIORITIZE POTENTIAL TRANSIT & INFRASTRUCTURE NETWORKS



# ASSEMBLE THE SECTOR PLAN



- I Assemble the sector map with neighborhood centers, town centers, regional urban cores, transit networks, and preservation areas.
- I Set aside areas that are not designated for preservation and not targeted for repair. These may remain as sprawl or devolve into agricultural lands or natural open space.
- Heavy Rail Line  
■ Light Rail Line  
■ Rail Stop  
■ Intramodal Facility  
■ Bus Rapid Transit (BRT)  
■ Tram / Circulator Bus  
■ Circulator Bus Stop  
■ Sub-Regional Shared Stop  
■ Trail System

A grayscale aerial photograph of a residential neighborhood. The image shows a grid of streets with houses built along them. The houses are mostly single-story bungalows with varying roof colors. There are also some larger, multi-story buildings, likely apartment complexes, interspersed among the smaller houses. The surrounding land appears to be a mix of developed areas and some green spaces or parks.

# REPAIR AT THE COMMUNITY SCALE

# THE MALL AT MILLENNIA, ORLANDO



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PARTNERS

# SHOPPING MALL REPAIR



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PARTNERS

RETAIN MAIN STRUCTURE, REDEVELOP LOTS



DPZ  
PARTNERS

RETAIN ANCHORS, CREATE A MAIN STREET



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PARTNERS

# DEVOLUTION - AN AGRICULTURAL VILLAGE



DPZ  
PARTNERS

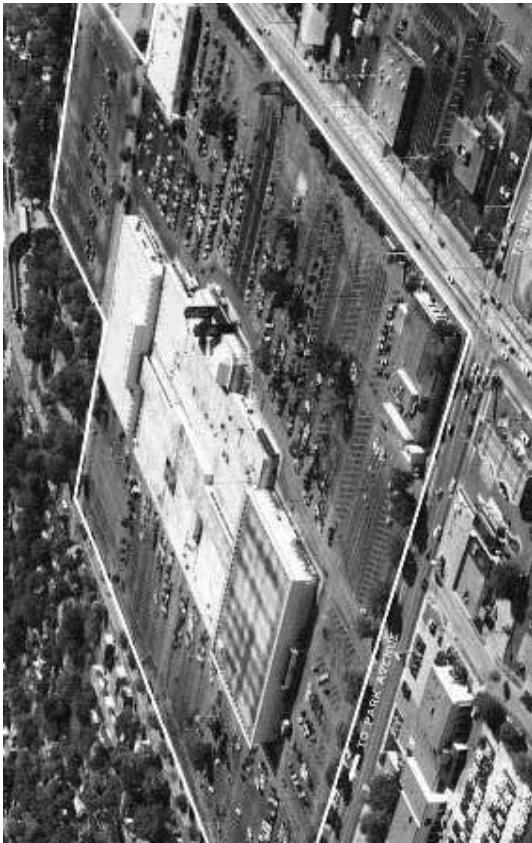
# SHOPPING MALL REPAIR: MIZNER PARK, BOCA RATON

A downtown mixed-use project called the village-within-the-city that offers shopping, dining, and offices



# SHOPPING MALL REPAIR: WINTER PARK VILLAGE, ORANGE COUNTY

*Master plan by Dover Kohl & Partners*

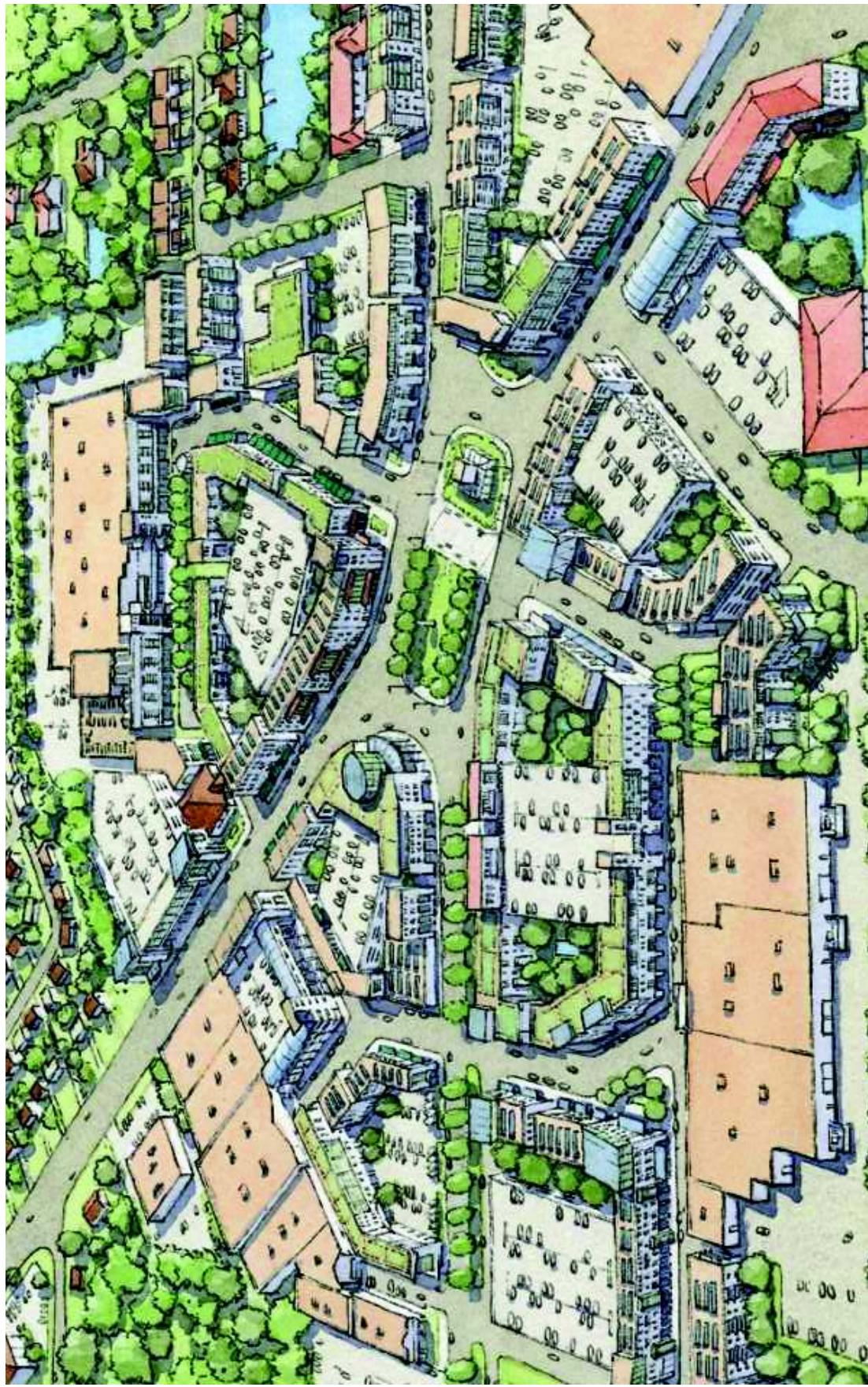


# SPRAWL REPAIR - STRIP COMMERCIAL CENTER



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PARTNERS

# TRANSFORMATION INTO A TOWN CENTER



DPZ  
PARTNERS

# MASHPEE COMMONS, CAPE COD, MA

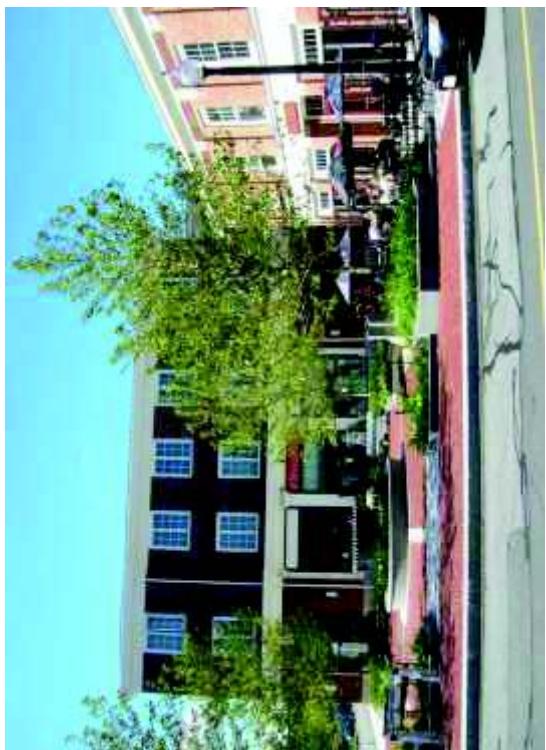
*This 140-acre site is the first retrofit of a strip shopping center into a mixed-use, mixed-income, pedestrian-friendly town center.*



# INCREMENTAL, SMALL-SCALE INFILL; LINER BUILDINGS



## NATIONAL & LOCAL TENANT MIX



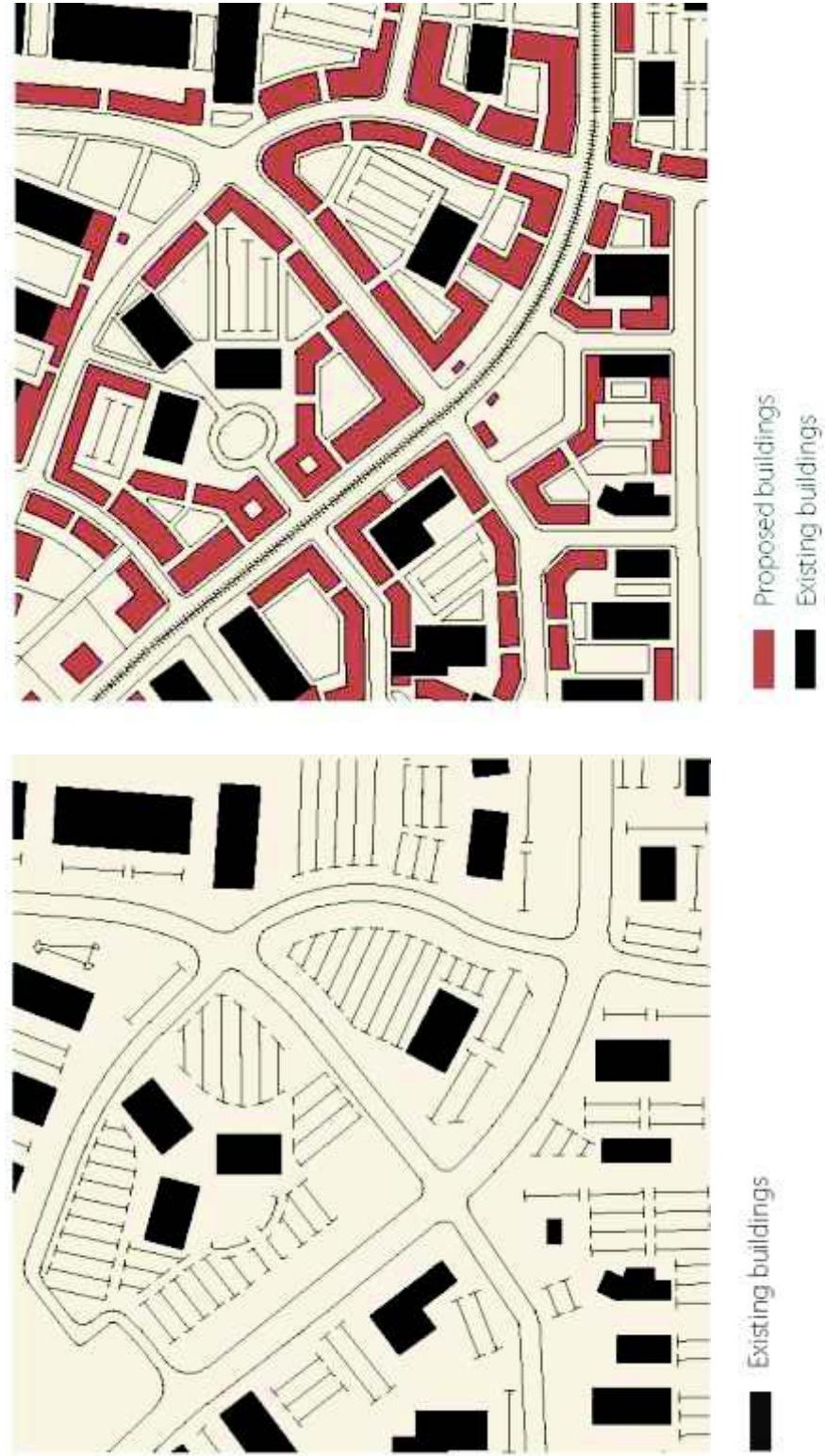
DPZ  
PARTNERS

# AFFORDABLE LIVE-WORK UNITS



DPZ  
PARTNERS

# BUSINESS PARK REPAIR: TRANSFORMATION INTO A TOWN CENTER



# DEFICIENCIES



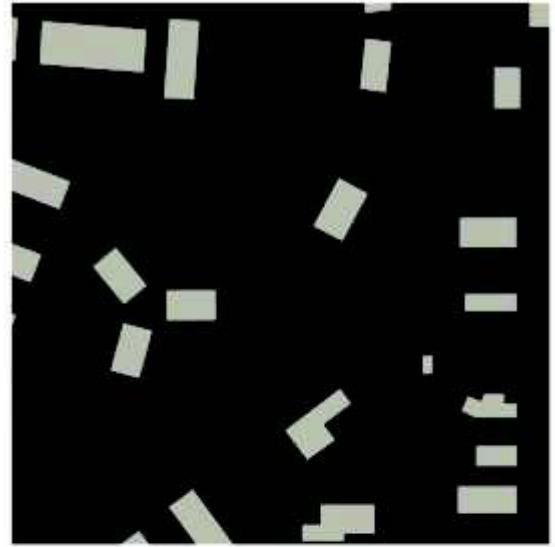
4-137. Lack of walkable block structure



4-136. Single building type and use



4-138. Dispersed and exposed parking



4-139. Lack of civic space

# DISPERSED BUILDINGS AND PARKING LAYOUT



# OFFICE PARK REPAIRED INTO A T.O.D. TOWN CENTER

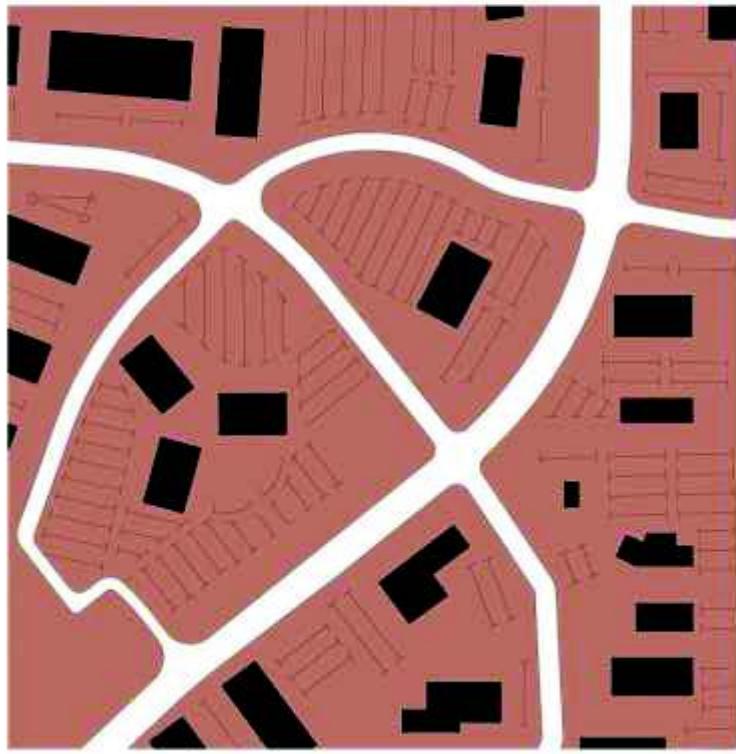


DPZ  
PARTNERS

# A NEW SQUARE ORGANIZED AROUND A TRANSIT STOP

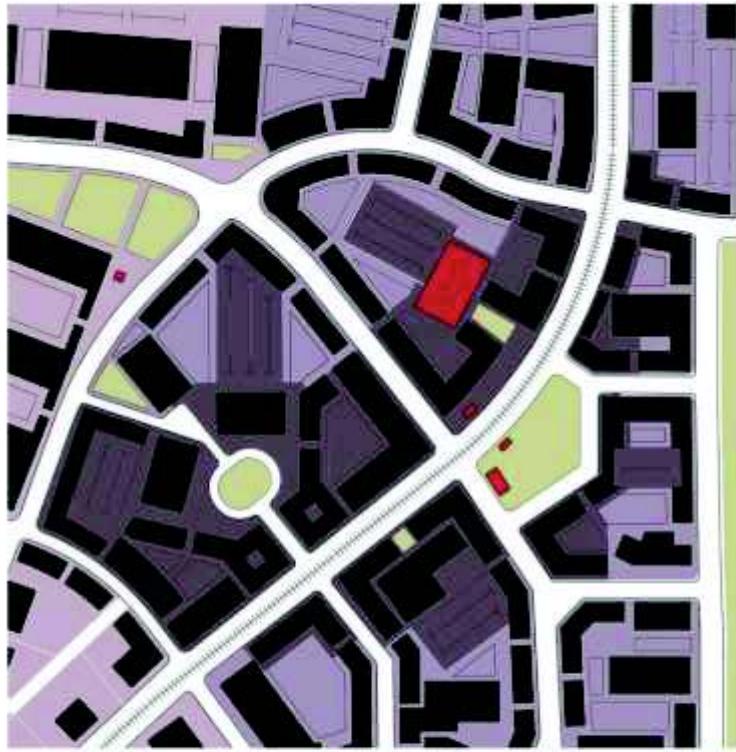


# BUSINESS PARK REZONING



4-145. Conventional single-use zoning

- Open Space
- C - Commercial
- Existing buildings



4-146. Transect-based zoning

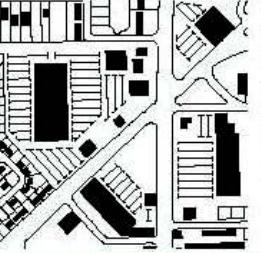
- T4 - General Urban zone
- T5 - Urban Center zone
- T6 - Urban Core zone
- CS - Civic Space
- CB - Civic Building
- Existing and proposed buildings

# SPRAWL REPAIR MODULE - SPRawl PLACE TYPES

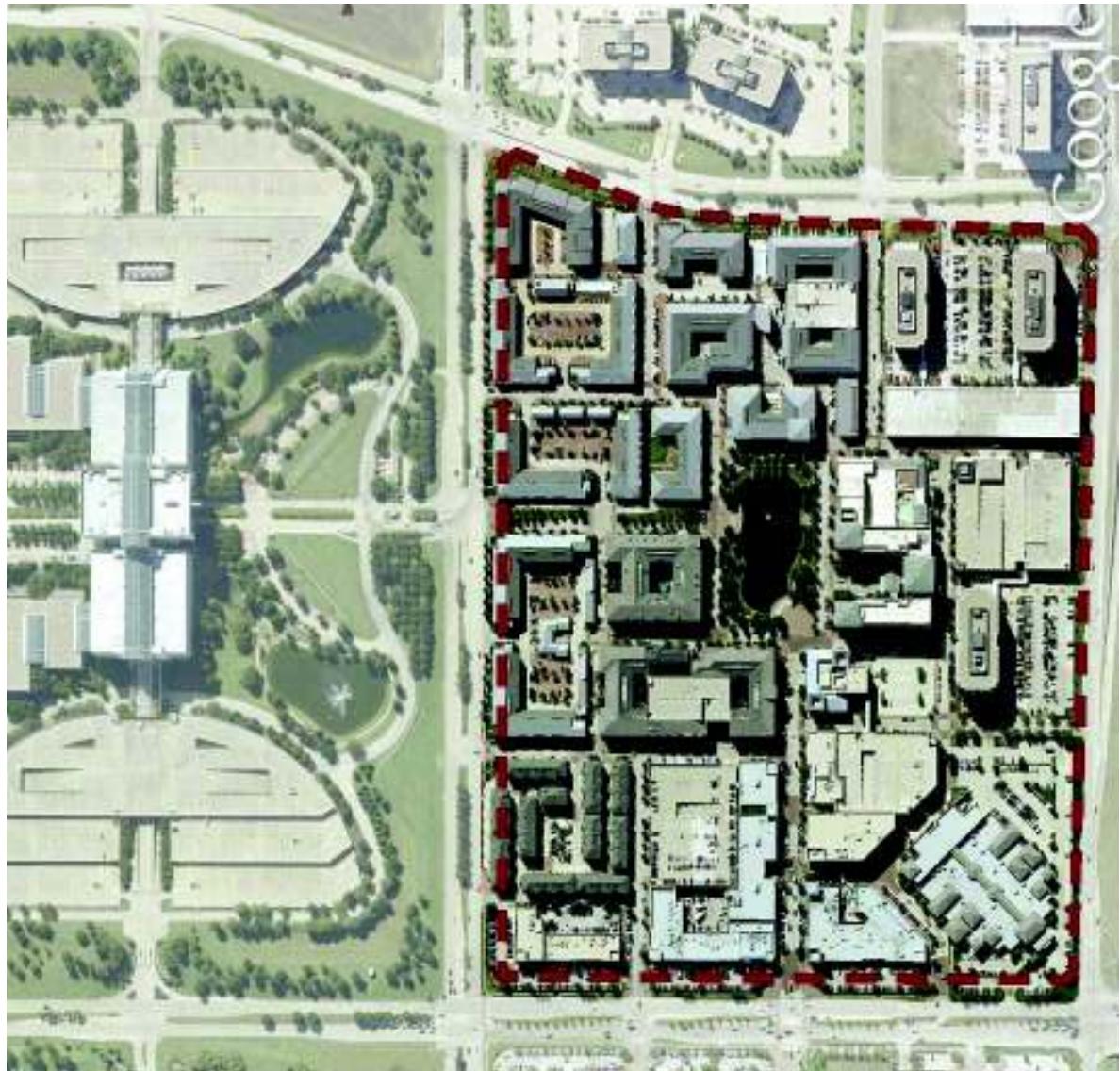
TABLE 4A. SPRAWL PLACE TYPES

RURAL SUBDIVISIONS	HOUSE SUBDIVISIONS	CLUSTERS	APARTMENTS	SHOPPING CENTRES	BUSINESS PARKS	SHOPS	EDGE CENTRES													
S-3 Rural Subdivisions consist of single-family detached houses located on 1/2 acre lots or larger. Subdivisions are relatively dense and the infrastructure is appropriate. Automobile access is crucial.		<b>General Character:</b> Neighborhood planning, large farms, rural roads, limited pedestrian activity. <b>Building Placement:</b> Large and variable front and side yards. <b>Frontage Types:</b> Yards, fences, naturalistic tree plantings. <b>Typical Building Height:</b> 1½-2 story. <b>Type of Civic Space:</b> Parks, Greenways. <b>Type of Thoroughfare:</b> Local and Collector Streets.	S-4 Single Family Subdivisions consist primarily of single-family detached housing plots on small, medium or large lots, segregated by market segment. Medium sized Subdivisions which front teams and relatives large backyard.		<b>General Character:</b> Dominant street network, pedestrian unfriendly, underutilized parking lots, limited connectivity, "train wheel" character. <b>Building Placement:</b> Scattered or clustered, parking dominates. <b>Frontage Types:</b> Yards, fences, trees and landscaping. <b>Typical Building Height:</b> 1½-2 story, some 3-story. <b>Type of Civic Space:</b> Limited open space, largely in backyards. <b>Type of Thoroughfare:</b> Local and Collector Streets.	S-5 Multi-family Subdivisions consist of detached and detached multi-family housing. Townhouses, without towns, or auto-dependent apartment or condo buildings.		<b>General Character:</b> Dominant street network, pedestrian unfriendly, underutilized parking lots, limited connectivity, "train wheel" character. <b>Building Placement:</b> Scattered or clustered, parking dominates. <b>Frontage Types:</b> Yards, fences, trees and landscaping. <b>Typical Building Height:</b> 1-3 story. <b>Type of Civic Space:</b> Parking lot. <b>Type of Thoroughfare:</b> Local and Collector Streets.	S-6 Shopping Centers consist of large retail spaces, offering wide choices of goods and services. Includes strip retail, bus retail and fast food, anchor and stadium retailers.		<b>General Character:</b> Traffic congestion, pedestrian unfriendly, underutilized parking lots, limited connectivity. <b>Building Placement:</b> Dispersed or scattered, deeply set back behind parking. <b>Frontage Types:</b> Parking lot. <b>Typical Building Height:</b> 1-3 story. <b>Type of Civic Space:</b> Parking lot. <b>Type of Thoroughfare:</b> Collector and Arterial Streets.	S-7 Business Parks and Suburban Campuses consist of clusters of buildings dedicated to office and commercial activities. Can also refer to warehouses, technical institutions, campuses such as colleges and hospitals may also fall into this category.		<b>General Character:</b> Homogeneous, auto dependent, limited connectivity, lack of relationship between building and street. <b>Building Placement:</b> Separated. <b>Frontage Types:</b> Large. <b>Typical Building Height:</b> 1-10-story. <b>Type of Civic Space:</b> Parking lot, Green, arbor. <b>Type of Thoroughfare:</b> Collector and Arterial Streets; private drives.	S-8 Malls consist of large structures, enclosed or open air, dedicated to large concentrations of retail.		<b>General Character:</b> Large structures surrounded by parking, near Arterials & arterials. <b>Building Placement:</b> Random. <b>Frontage Types:</b> Parking lot. <b>Typical Building Height:</b> 1½-3 story. <b>Type of Civic Space:</b> Parking lot. <b>Type of Thoroughfare:</b> Collector and Arterial Streets; local ways.	S-9 Edge Concentric developments of segregated from urban/commercial, residential, and living uses that are substantial but not fractional equivalents of the urban core of a city.		<b>General Character:</b> Close to Arterials and highway interchanges, pedestrian unfriendly, limited connectivity, high density/ intensity, high rise development. <b>Building Placement:</b> Random, tree standing. <b>Frontage Types:</b> 1½-10-story. <b>Typical Building Height:</b> 1½-10-story. <b>Type of Civic Space:</b> Parking lot, open plaza. <b>Type of Thoroughfare:</b> Collector and Arterial Streets; private drives; beltways.

# SPRAWL PLACE TYPES

APARTMENT CLUSTERS	SHOPPING CENTERS	BUSINESS PARKS
<p>S-5 Multifamily Subdivisions consist of attached and detached multi-family housing. Townhouses without towns, or auto-dependent apartment or condo buildings.</p> 	<p><b>General Character:</b> Dendritic street network, pedestrian unfriendly, underutilized parking lots, limited connectivity, "train wreck" character  <b>Building Placement:</b> Scattered or clustered, parking dominates  <b>Frontage Types:</b> Parking lot, disconnected greens  <b>Typical Building Height:</b> 1-story  <b>Type of Civic Space:</b> Parking lot  <b>Type of Thoroughfare:</b> Local and Collector Streets</p>	<p><b>General Character:</b> Traffic congestion, pedestrian unfriendly, underutilized parking lots, limited connectivity  aligned or scattered, deeply set back behind parking  <b>Building Placement:</b> Parking lot  <b>Frontage Types:</b> 1-to 3-story  <b>Typical Building Height:</b> Parking lot  <b>Type of Civic Space:</b> Collector and Arterial Streets  <b>Type of Thoroughfare:</b></p>
<p>S-6 Shopping Centers consist of large retail stores, offering wide choices of goods and services. Includes strip retail, big box retail and fast-food and/or gas station出 parcels.</p> 	<p><b>General Character:</b> Homogenous, auto-dependent, limited connectivity, lack of relationship between building and street  <b>Building Placement:</b> Scattered  <b>Frontage Types:</b> Lawn  <b>Typical Building Height:</b> 1-to multistory  <b>Type of Civic Space:</b> Parking lot, Green, atrium  <b>Type of Thoroughfare:</b> Collector and Arterial Streets, private drives</p>	

# INFILL REPAIR STRATEGY FOR CORPORATE CAMPUS LEGACY TOWN CENTER, PLANO, TEXAS



# INFILL REPAIR STRATEGY FOR CORPORATE CAMPUS LEGACY TOWN CENTER, PLANO, TEXAS

*This 180-acre infill project increased density by creating a new urban center.  
It balances the nearby corporate headquarter campuses by providing for residential, retail, and lodging needs.*



# RESIDENTIAL COURTYARDS



DPZ  
PARTNERS

# OFFICE PARK RETROFIT – UPPER ROCK, MD



4-149: Option One: The first phase with orthogonal fabric

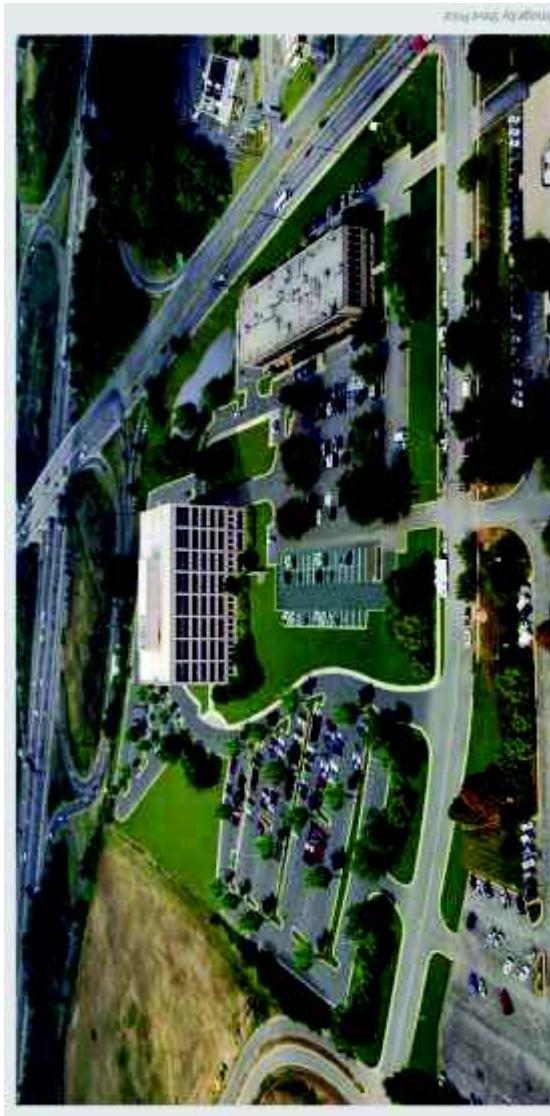
■ Existing buildings  
■ Proposed buildings  
■ Future transit way (light rail line)



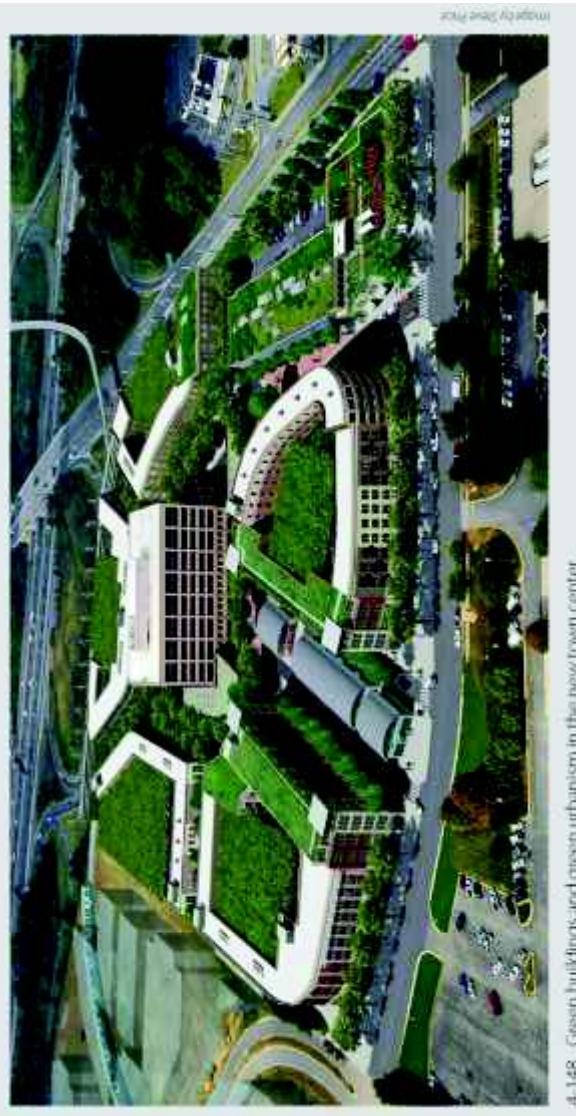
4-150: Option Two: The first phase with organic fabric

■ Existing buildings  
■ Proposed buildings  
■ Future transit way (light rail line)

# OFFICE PARK RETROFIT – UPPER ROCK, MD

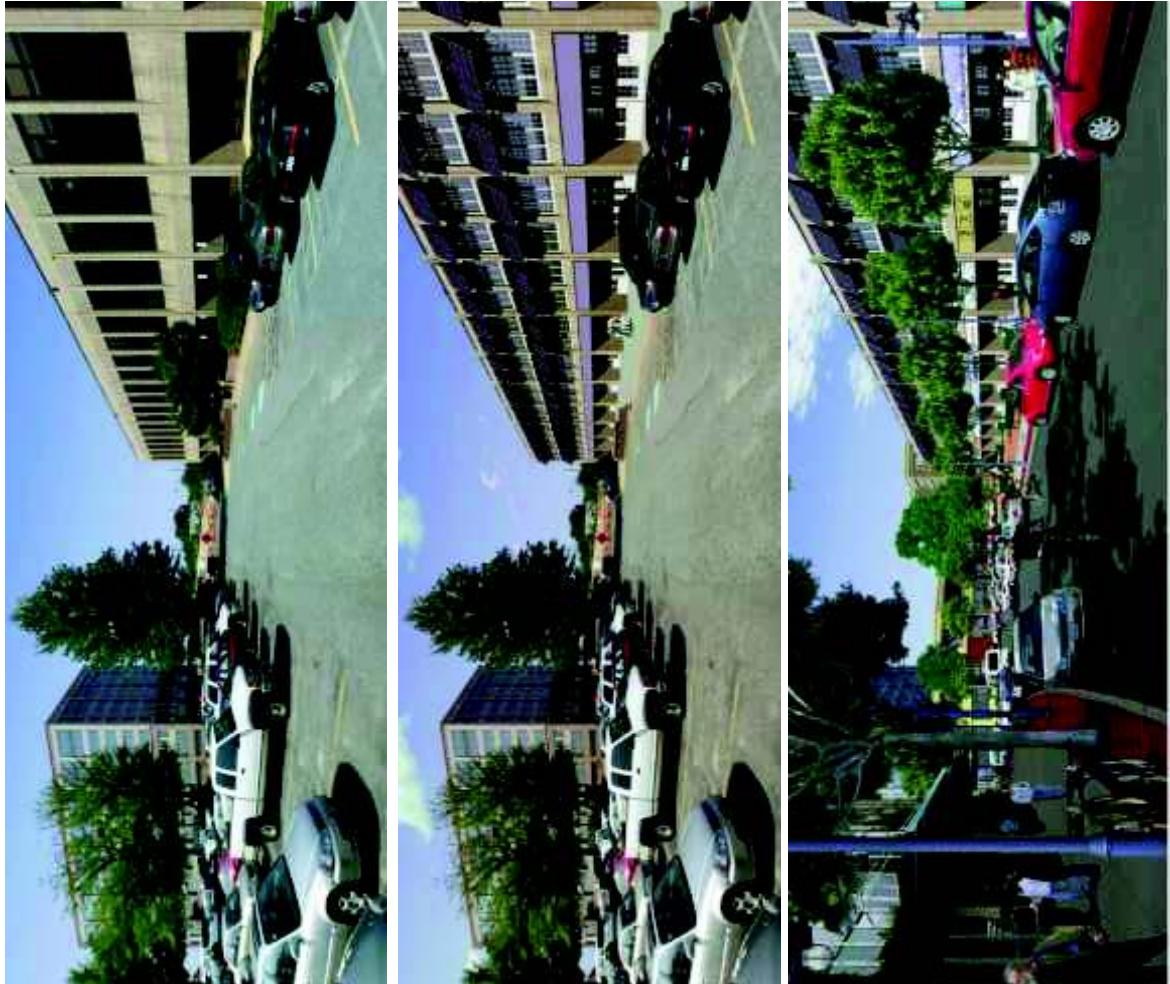


4-147. Existing buildings in the office park



4-148. Green buildings and green urbanism in the new town center

# OFFICE BUILDING CONVERSION INTO LOFTS



# EDGE CITY REPAIR BY URBANIZATION (AROUND A VIABLE MALL)

*In partnership with Dover, Kohl & Partners, DPZ repaired a 350-acre rapidly growing, urbanistically fragmented area that sits at the convergence of several transit corridors and includes the Dadeland Mall. A week-long charrette produced a master plan and graphic code, and looked ahead to implementation through written codes and a phased building process.*



*Drawing by Dover, Kohl & Partners*

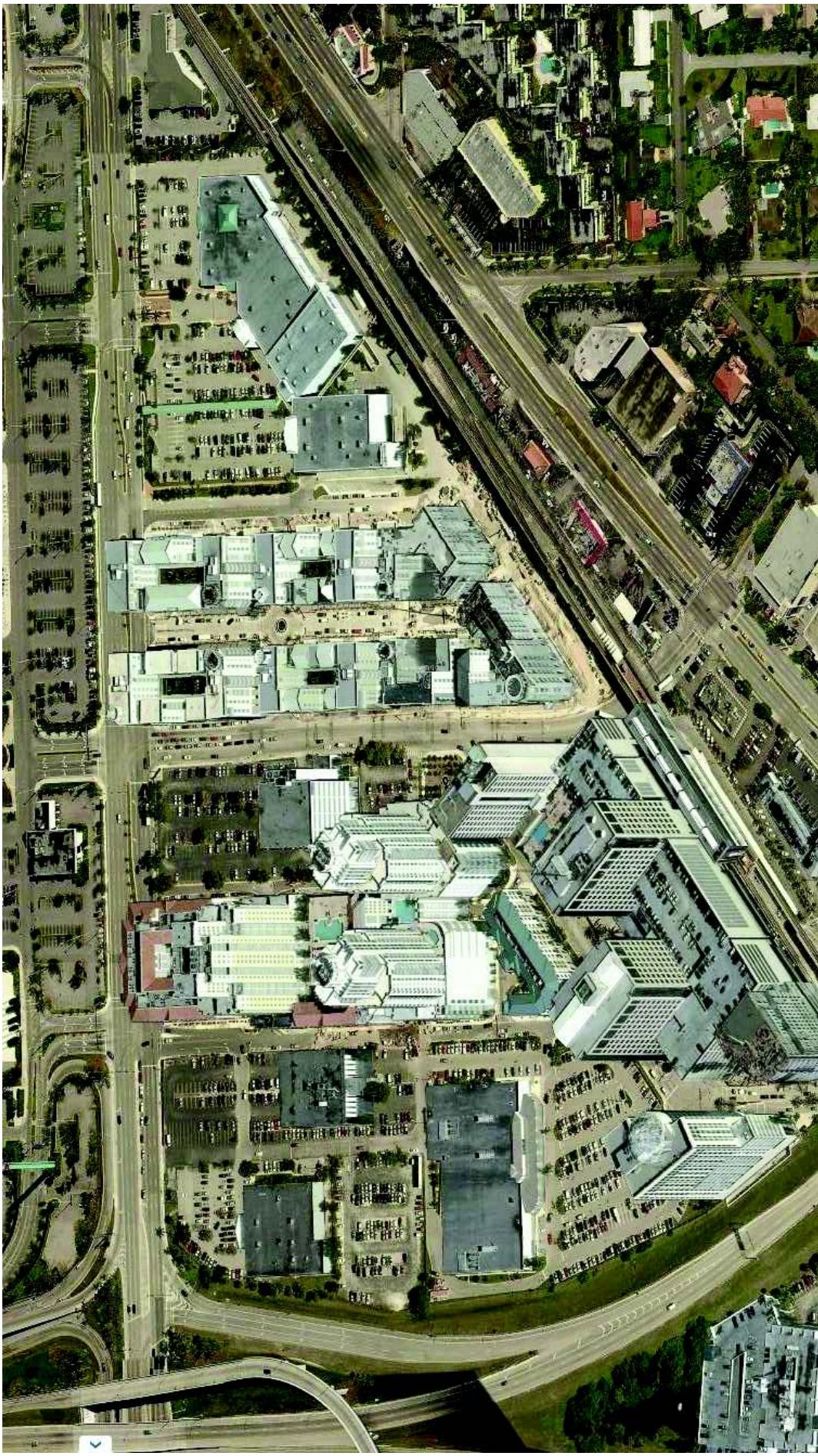
DPZ  
PARTNERS

# EDGE CITY REPAIR BY URBANIZATION DOWNTOWN KENDALL, FLORIDA



DPZ  
PARTNERS

# EDGE CITY REPAIR BY URBANIZATION: INFILL BY SMALLER MIXED-USE BLOCKS

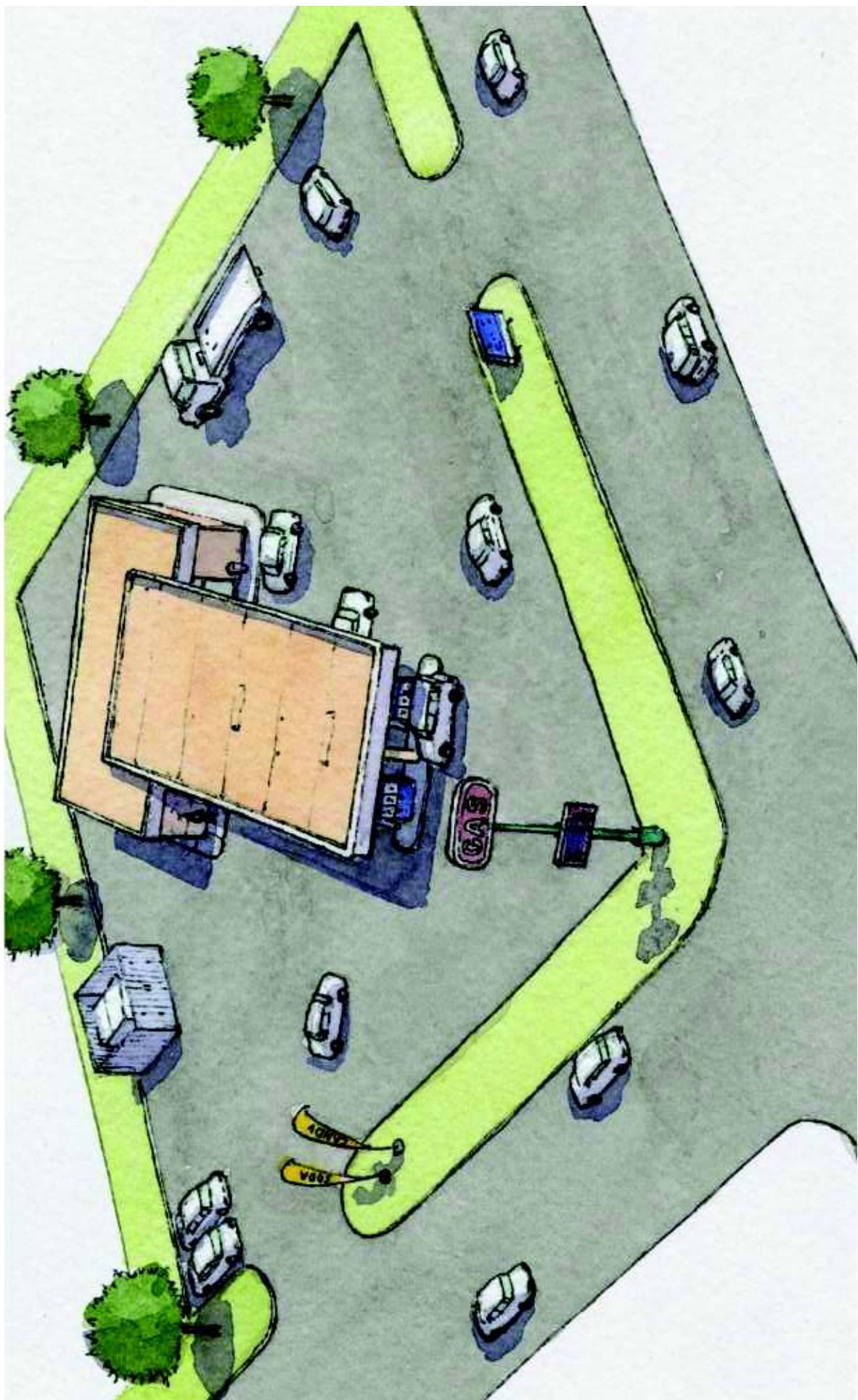


DPZ  
PARTNERS

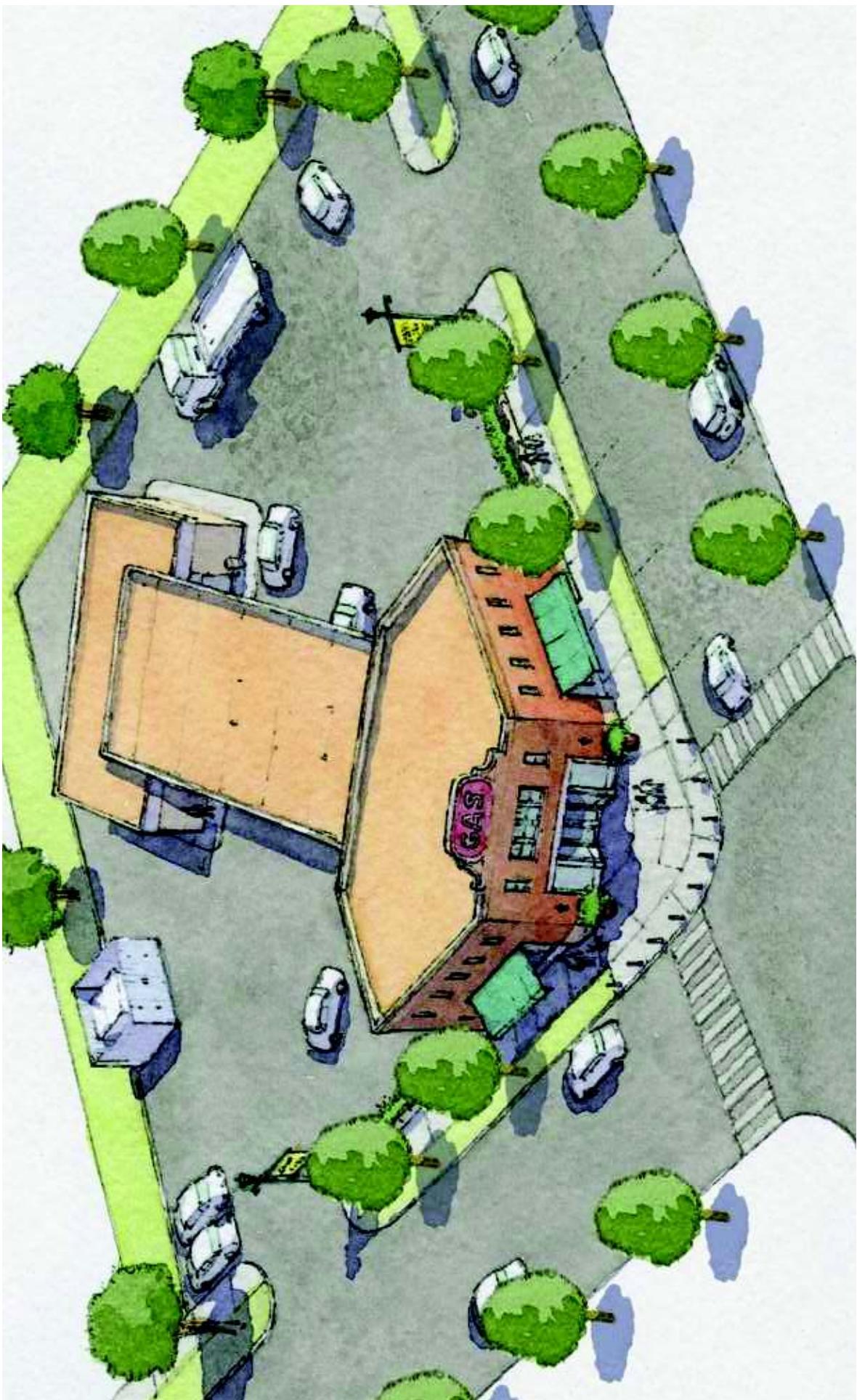
# REPAIR AT THE BUILDING SCALE



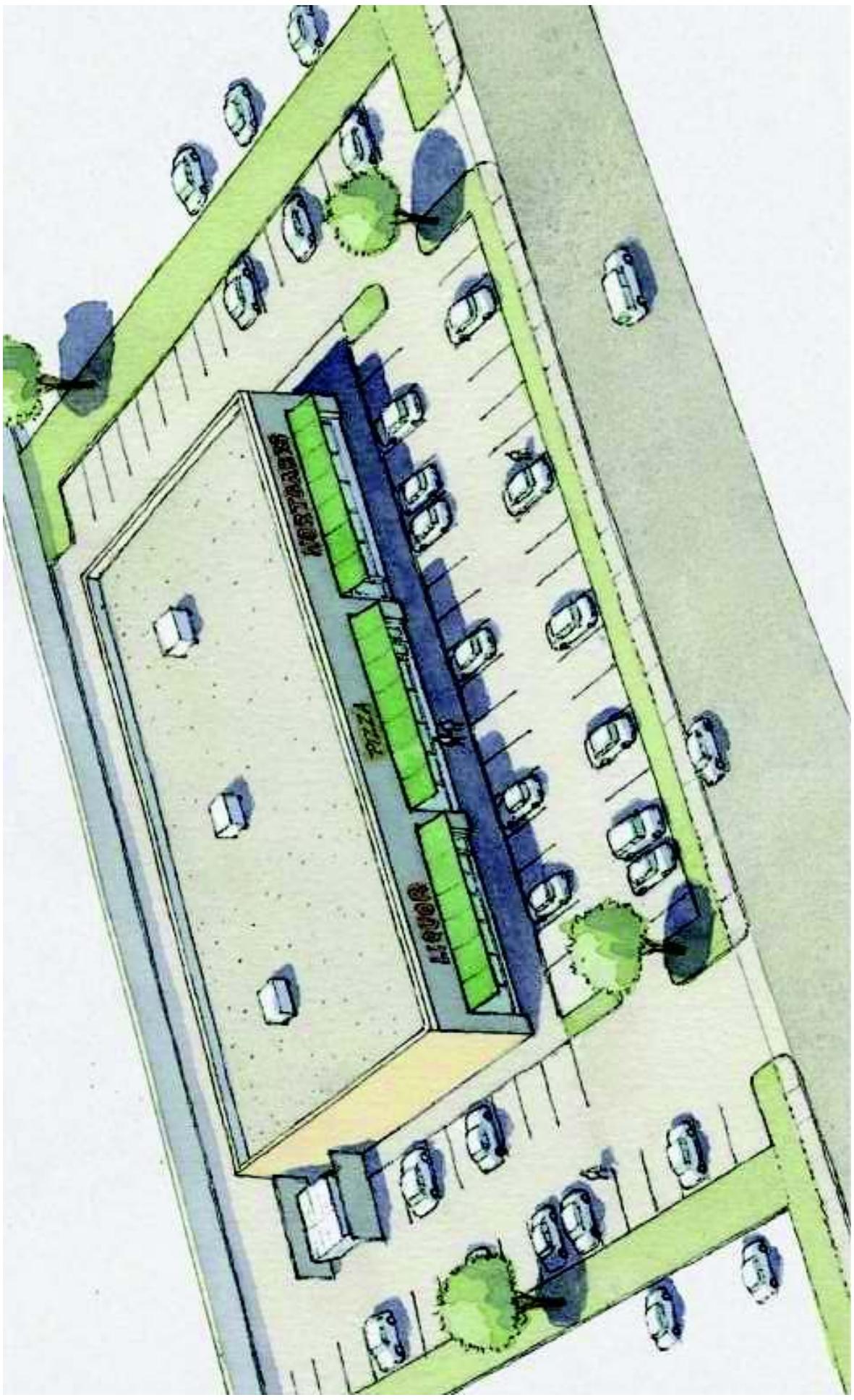
# TYPICAL SUBURBAN GAS STATION



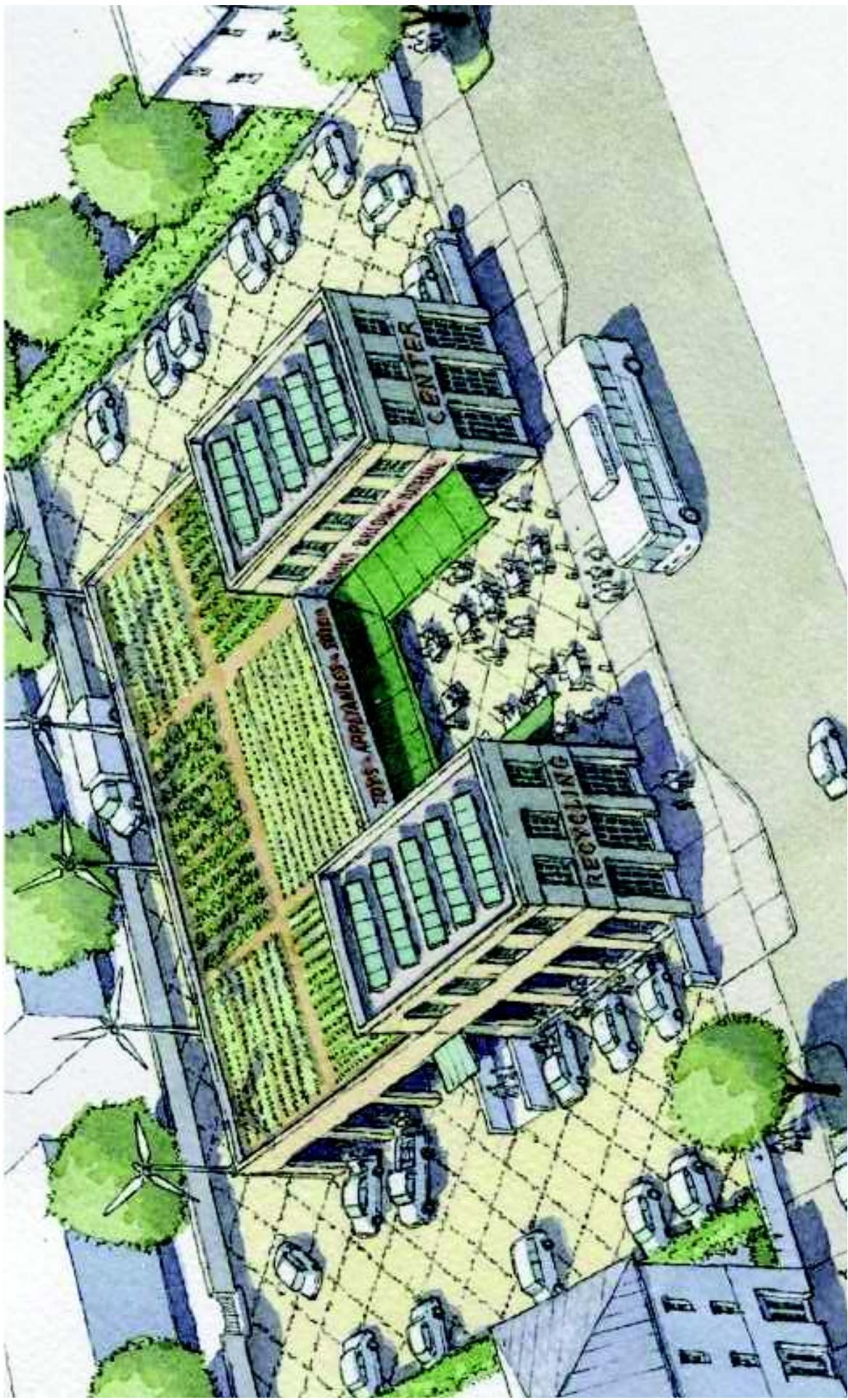
# CORNER STORE ADDITION



## EXISTING STRIP CENTER



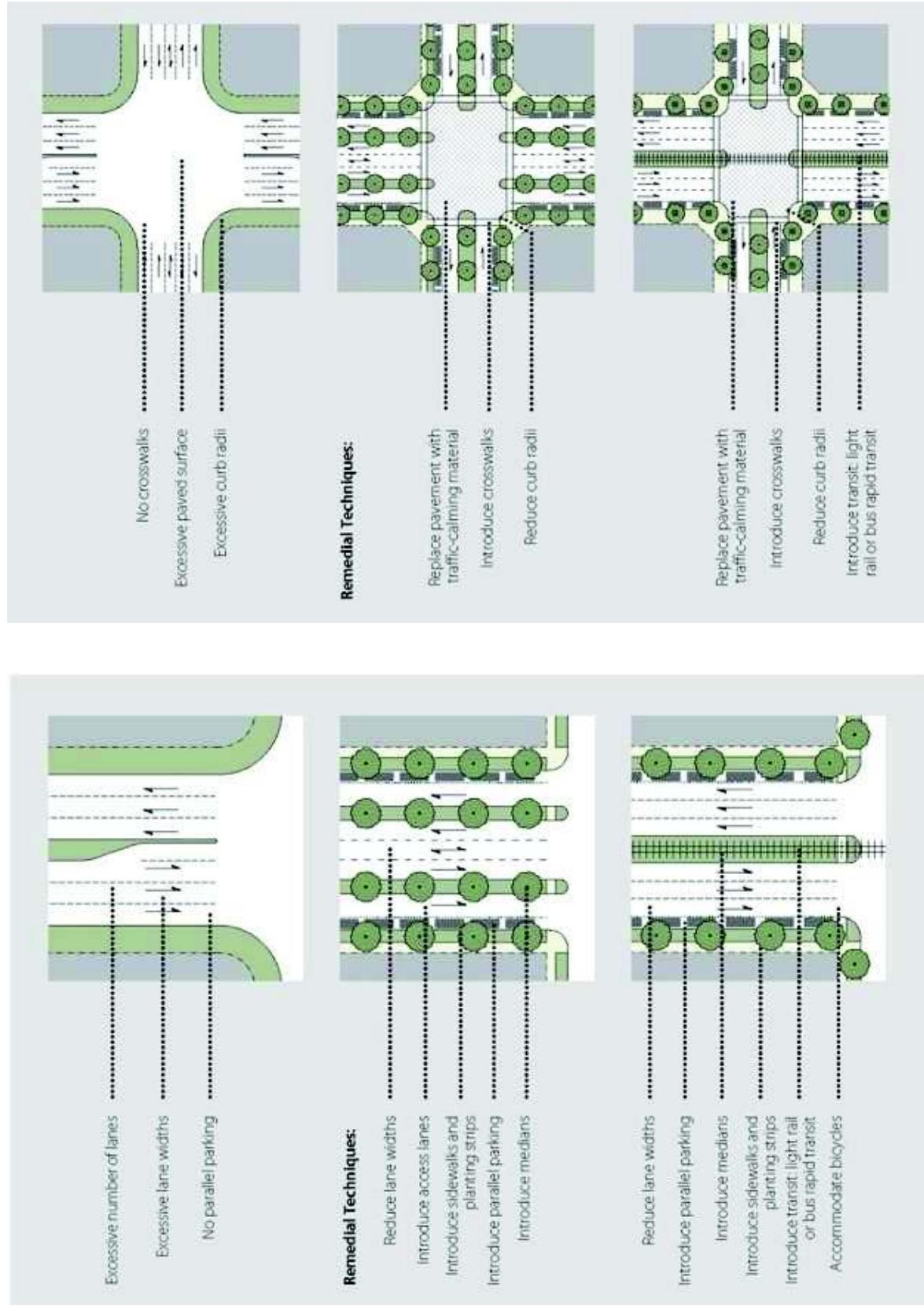
# CONVERSION INTO A RECYCLING CENTER



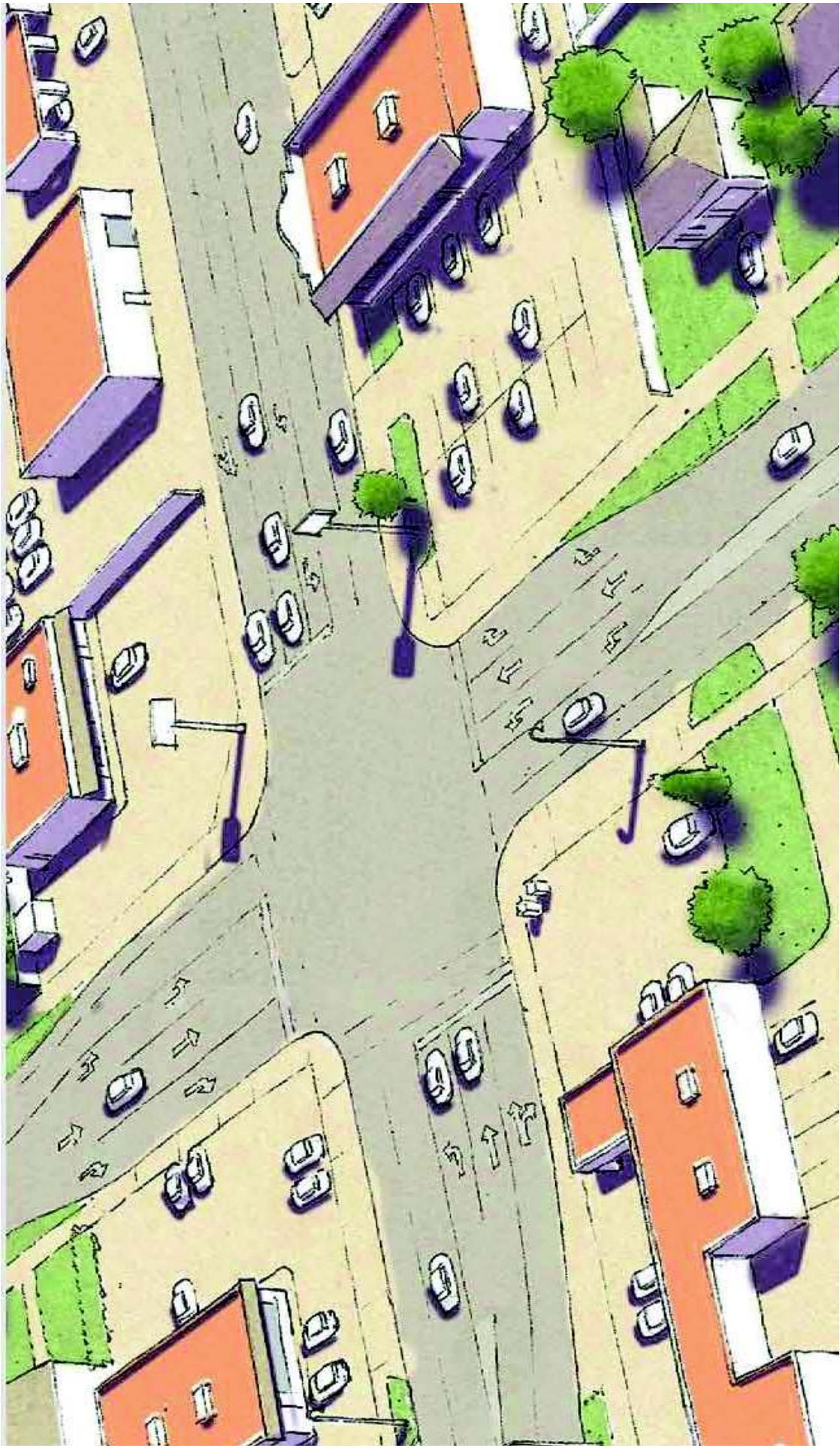
# REPAIR OF THOROUGHFARES AND PARKING

Remedial Techniques	Cost	Time	Environmental Impact
Excavate and replace	Very High	Very Long	High
Hop fabric slope	Medium	Medium	Medium
No opportunity for traffic	Low	Very Short	Very Low
Regrade	Medium	Medium	Medium
Regrade roadway edges	Medium	Medium	Medium
Replace light fixture	Medium	Medium	Medium
Introduce traffic light fixture	Medium	Medium	Medium
Introduce traffic light fixture at high speed stretch	Very High	Very Long	Very High
Paint line width	Low	Very Short	Very Low
Introduce shoulders	Medium	Medium	Medium
Introduce shoulders, parking strip, shoulderballing	Medium	Medium	Medium
Introduce shoulders, shoulderballing	Medium	Medium	Medium
Introduce shoulders, shoulderballing, or bulb rapid transition	Very High	Very Long	Very High
Reconstruct shoulders	Medium	Medium	Medium

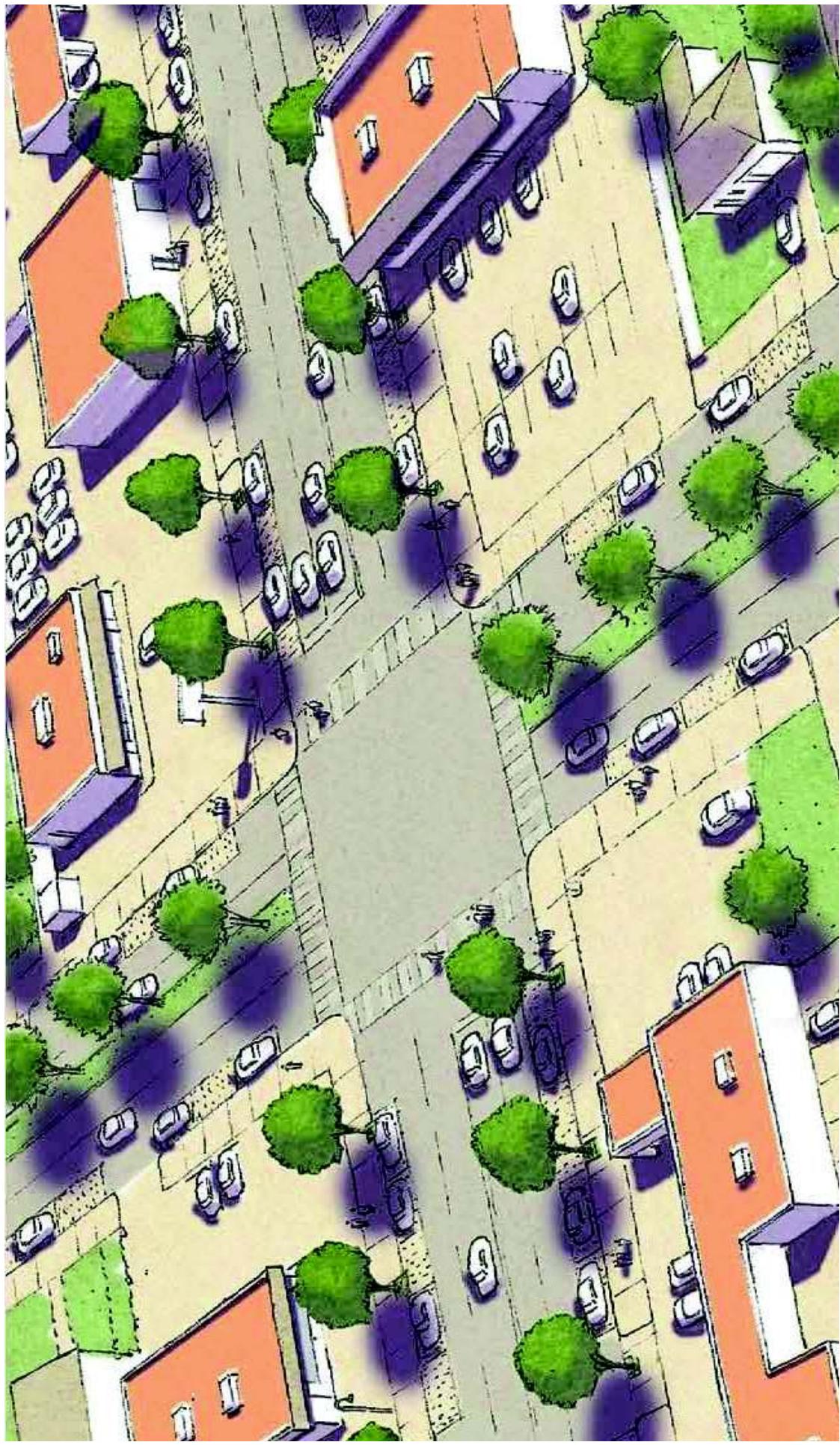
# ARTERIAL TRANSFORMATION INTO A BOULEVARD OR AVENUE



# EXISTING COLLECTOR: CAR-DOMINATED CHARACTER



# FIRST PHASE: STREETSCAPE IMPROVEMENT

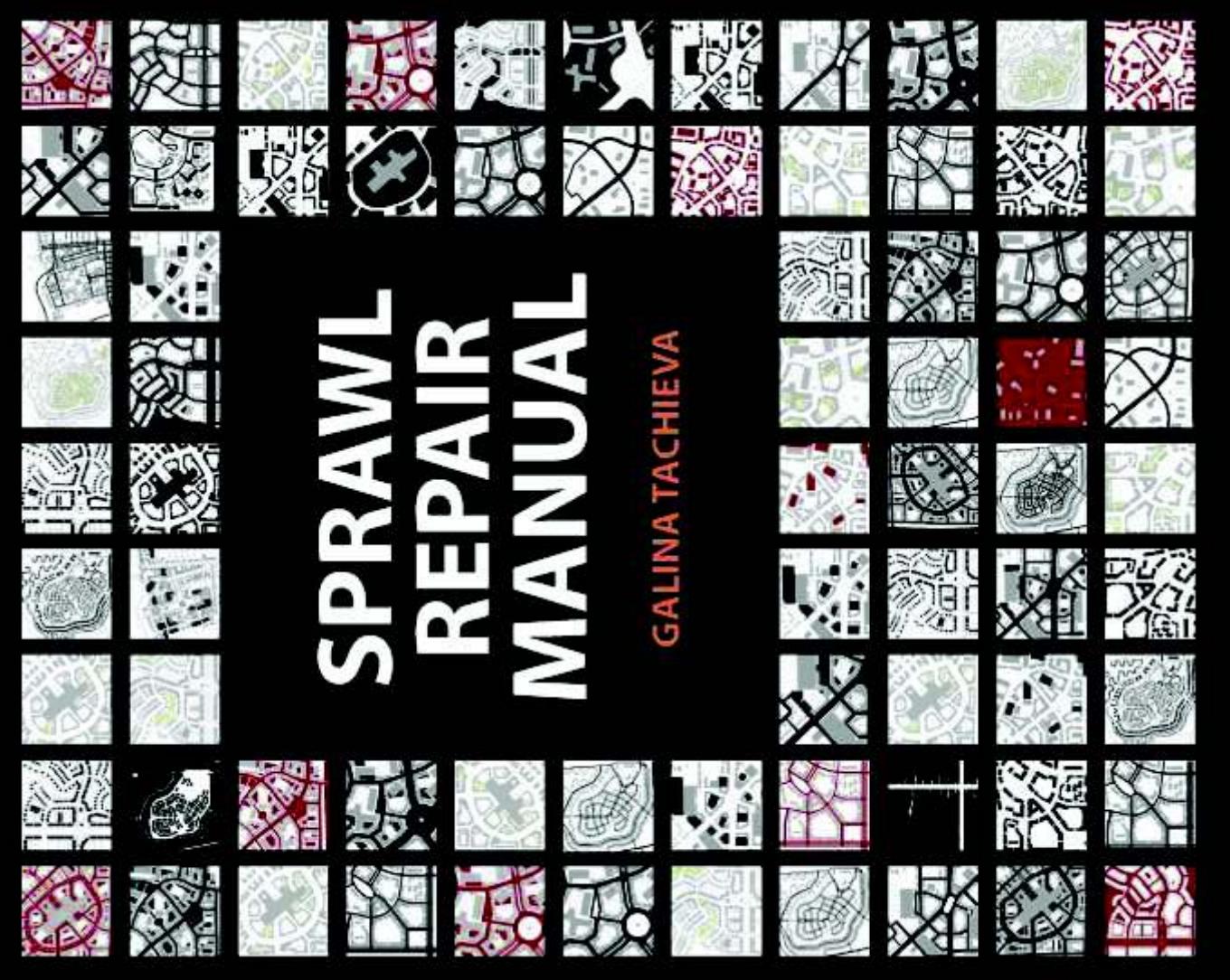


DPZ  
PARTNERS

# FINAL PHASE: INTERSECTION REPAIR, BUILDING REDEVELOPMENT



DPZ  
PARTNERS



# SPRAWL REPAIR MANUAL

GALINA TACHIEVA

# Downtown Doral: The Heart of the City

*Ana-Marie Codina Barlick, CEO  
Codina Partners*





Downtown Doral

The Heart of the City

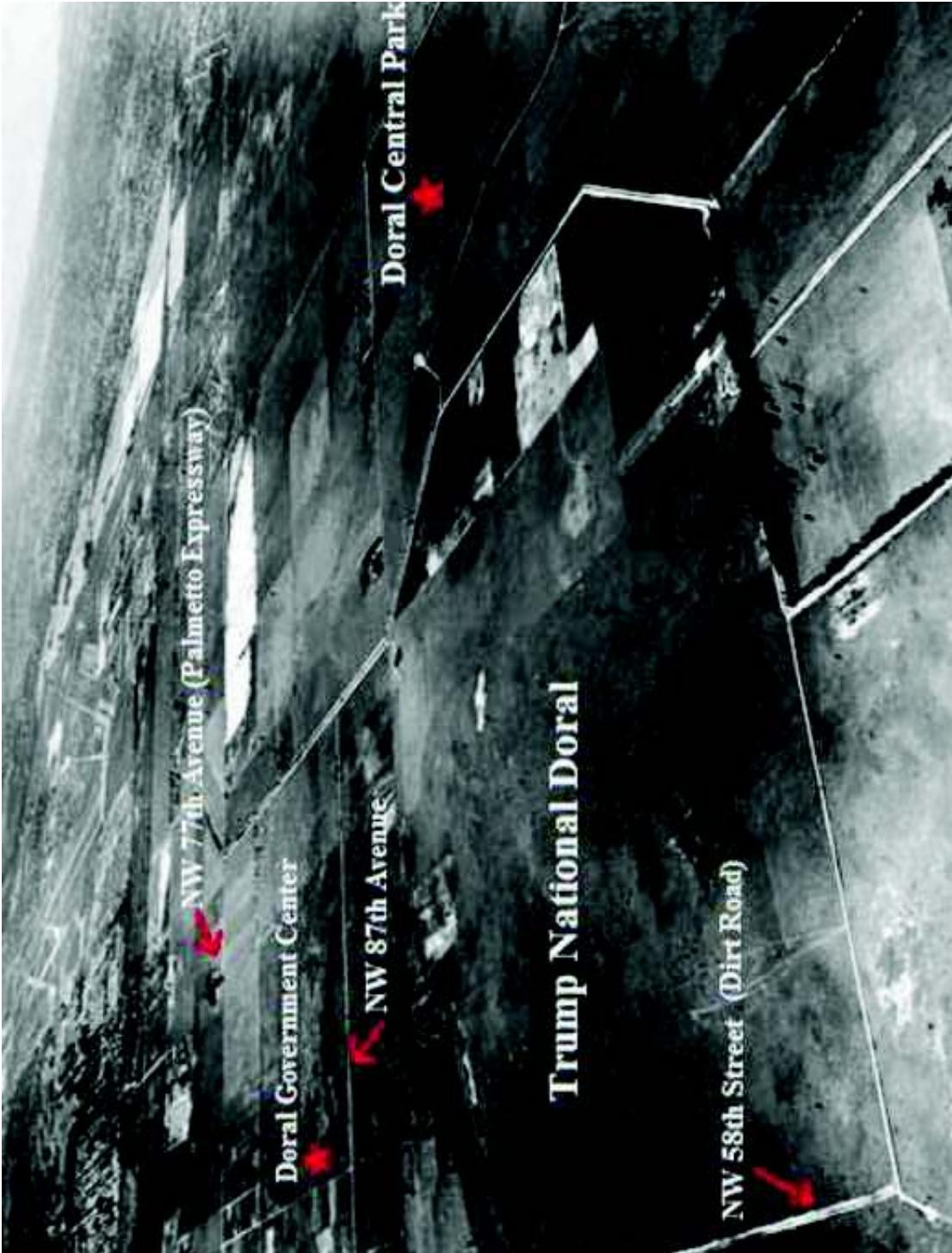
Sprawl Repair Presentation



# Opening Remarks



# Doral: A Case Study in Suburban Sprawl



# Brief History of Doral

- The first structure built in "Doral" was Doral Golf Resort and Spa built by Alfred Kaskel in 1962.
- In early 1980's, the first major residential development began in Doral with construction of Doral Estates (Kaskel Family) and Doral Park (Lennar).
- Tremendous growth took place in the late 1980s and continued through 90's.
- The area was part of unincorporated Miami-Dade County during much of it's growth. All planning and permitting done from County Hall in Downtown Miami.
- Residents, frustrated with unchecked growth and crippling traffic, began incorporation movement in 1995.
- The City of Doral incorporated in 2003.





# Doral Growth Statistics

Census	Population	% Change
1990	3,126	—
2000	20,438	553.8%
2010	45,704	123.6%

Source: "Census of Population and Housing". Census.gov.



## Doral: Key Facts

- 79.5% Hispanic or Latino (of any race).
- Median Household Income of approximately \$75,000.
- Home to over 10,000 businesses.
- Major employers include Carnival Corporation, Univision, Amadeus North America and Perry Ellis.
- Daytime population swells to approximately 150,000.



# Kooger Executive Center



# Kooger Executive Center

- Classic 1970s suburban office park.
- Over 1.5 million square feet of office space on 33 buildings and 120 acres.
- All parking at grade.
- A low-cost provider of office space to government agencies.
- Many buildings not up to current building code.
- Very intense PEAK HOUR traffic.
- Across the street from Doral Golf Resort and Spa (now the Trump National Doral).
- Acquired by Codina and partners in 2004, shortly after the City of Doral incorporated.





# Property Attributes

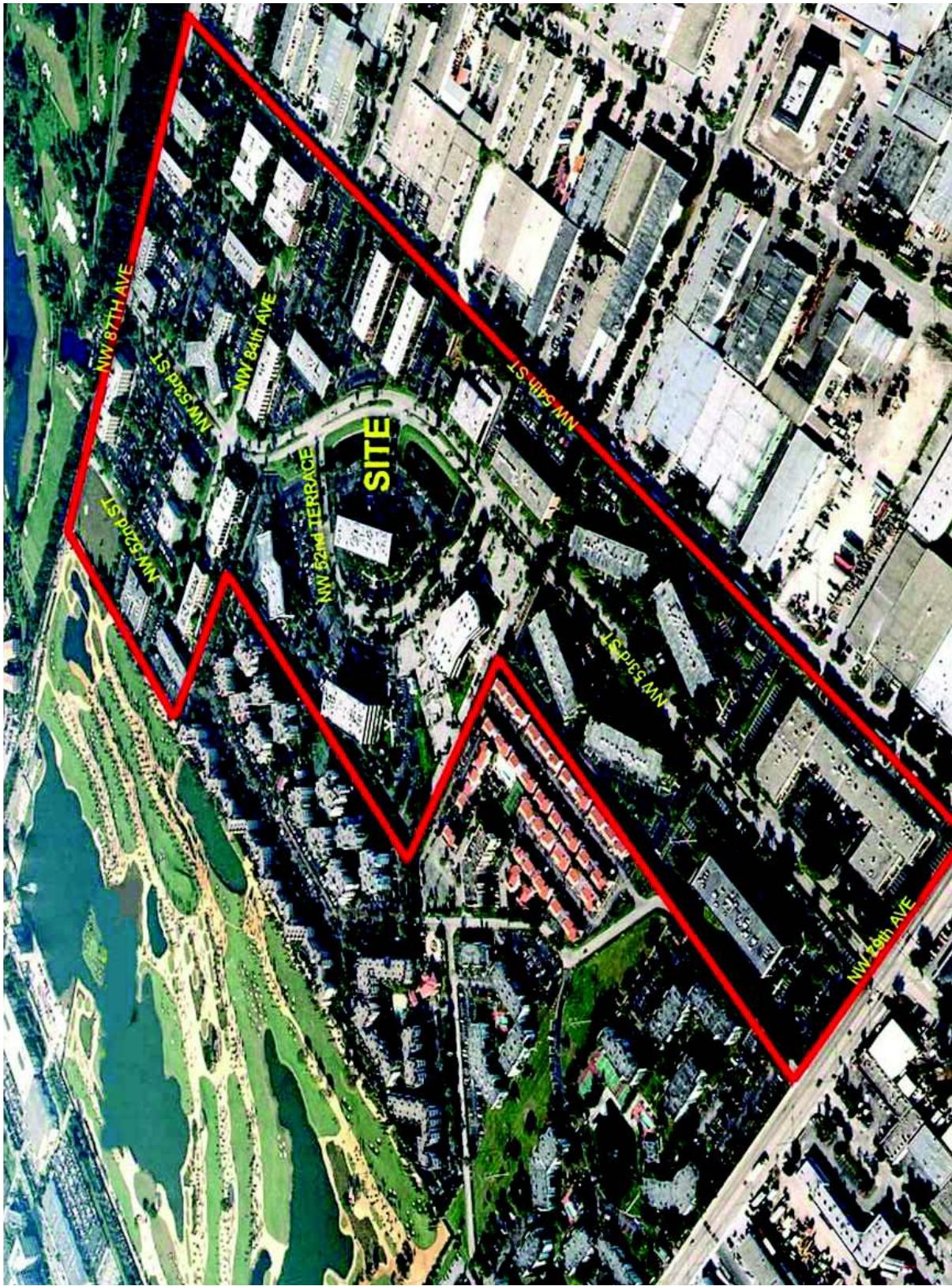
- 120 Contiguous acres in the heart of a newly incorporated City with no heart.
- Views of Blue Monster golf course.
- City very supportive of drastic change of use and high density.

CAN WE TURN THIS OBSOLETE  
PROPERTY INTO AN URBAN TOWN  
CENTER???





# Kooger Executive Center



# Downtown Doral





# Process

- CDMMP Amendment 2004-2005.
- Design Charrette August 2005.
- Rezoning to PUD 2006.

# Goals for Downtown Doral Plan

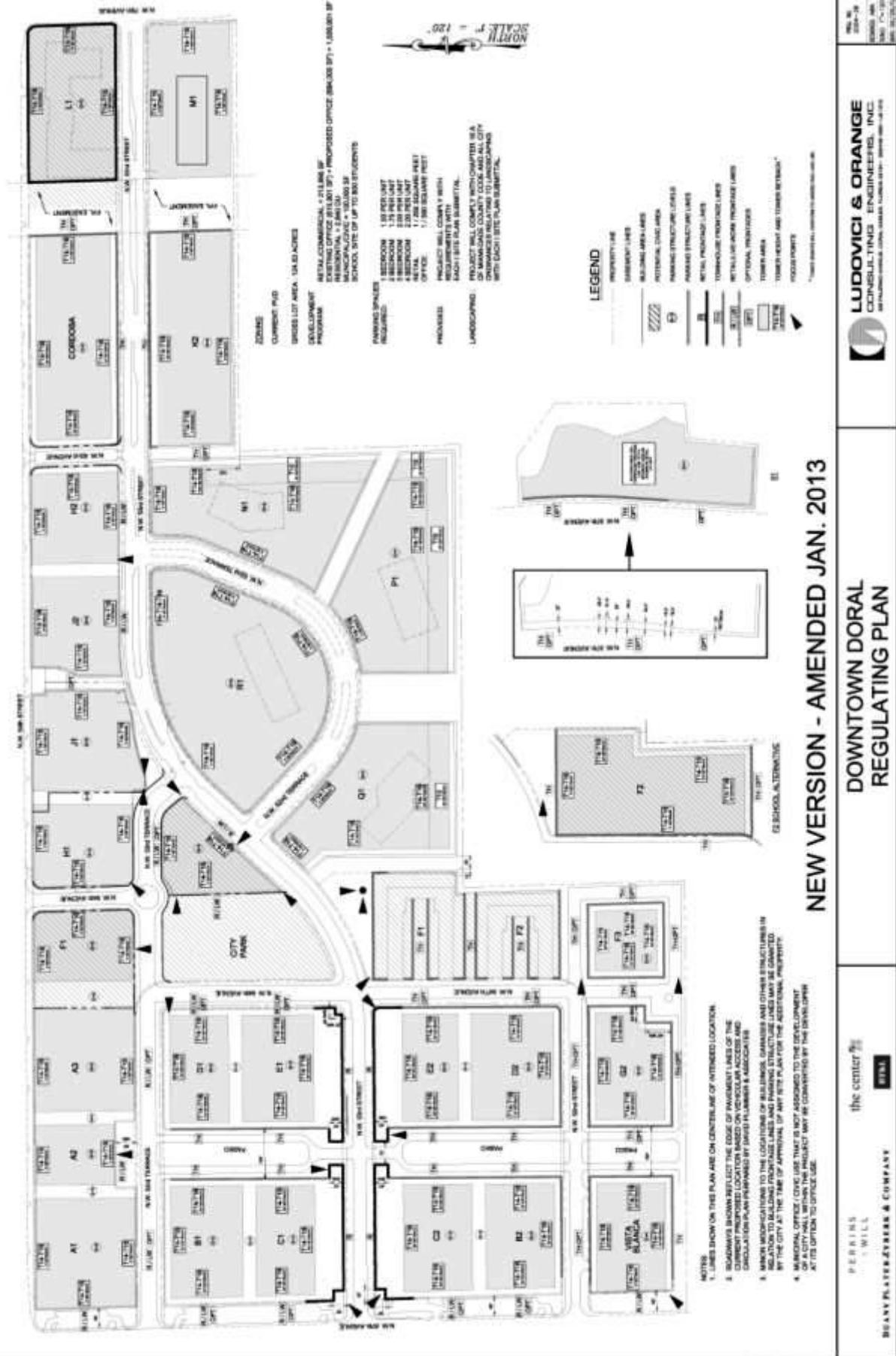
1. Create a TRUE “downtown” for a new city.
2. Balance uses.
3. Connect to surrounding areas.
4. Reduce PEAK HOUR traffic.
5. Create a framework for a flexible plan that would create “downtown” that felt organic and not overly planned.



# 2005 Charrette Master Plan



# Regulating Plan



# **Initial Downtown Doral Development Program**

- 2,840 Residential Units.
- 400,000 Square Feet of New Office.
- 180,000 Square Feet of Retail.
- 100,000 Square Feet of Civic Space.
- 3 Acre Park.
- K-5 School.



# **Latest Downtown Doral Development Program**

- 2,840 Residential Units.
- 1,000,000 Square Feet of New Office.
- 213,895 Square Feet of Retail.
- 60,000 Square Feet of Civic Space.
- 3 Acre Park.
- K-5 School.



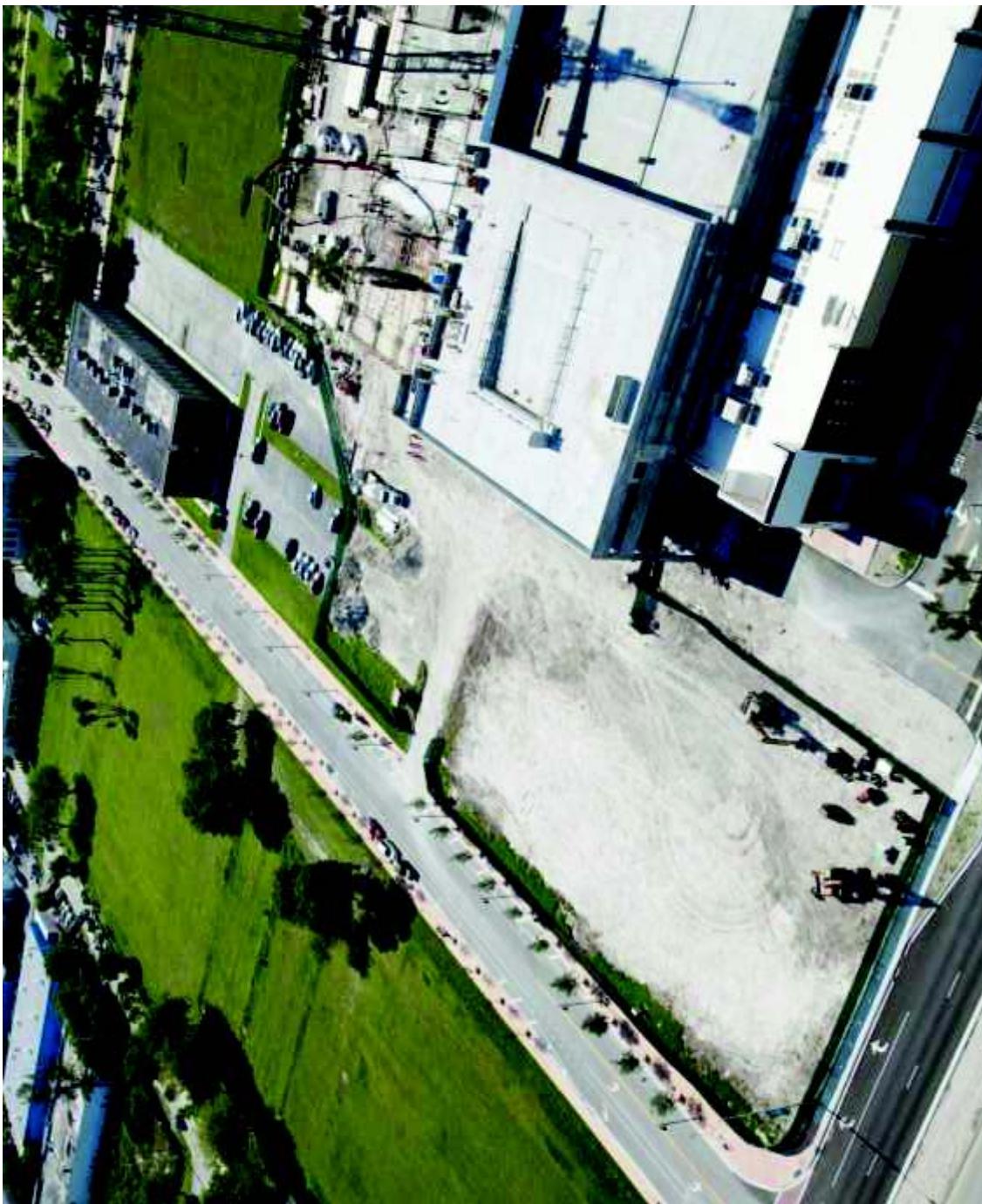


**It's almost 10 years later...  
did we stick to the plan?**

# Downtown Doral Plan 2015



# Downtown Doral Progress



All but four Koger buildings demolished.





# Cordoba I





# Cordoba II



# 8333 Office Building



# Downtown Doral Park



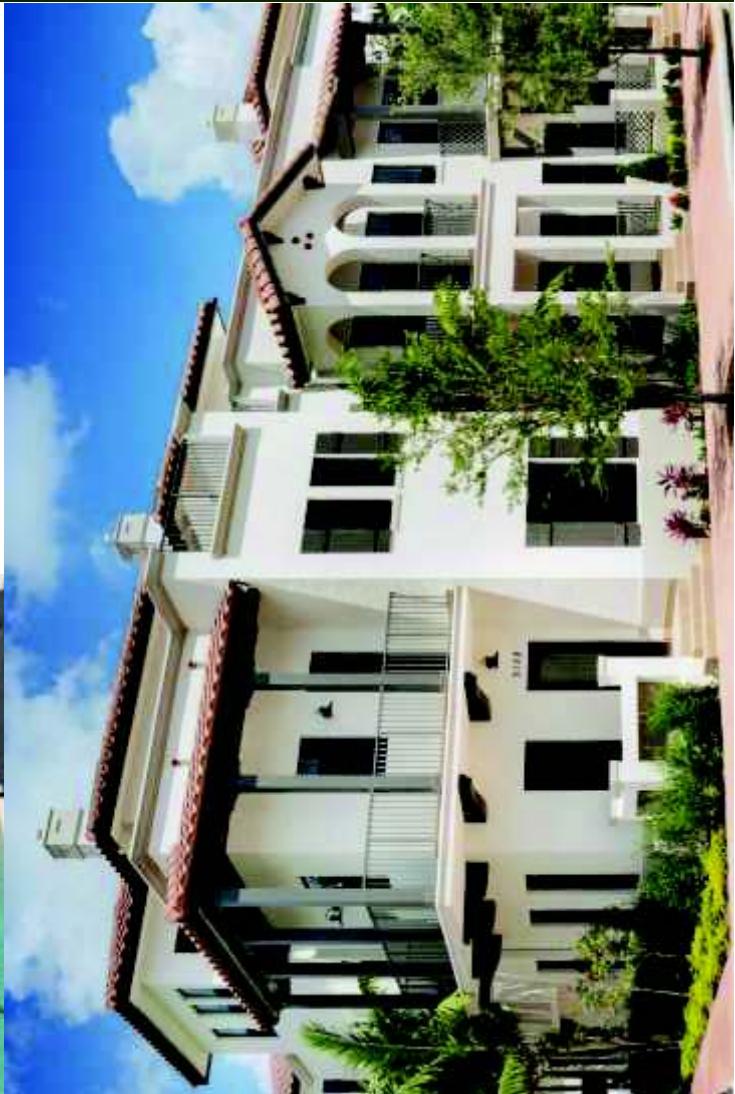
# Micco at Downtown Doral Park



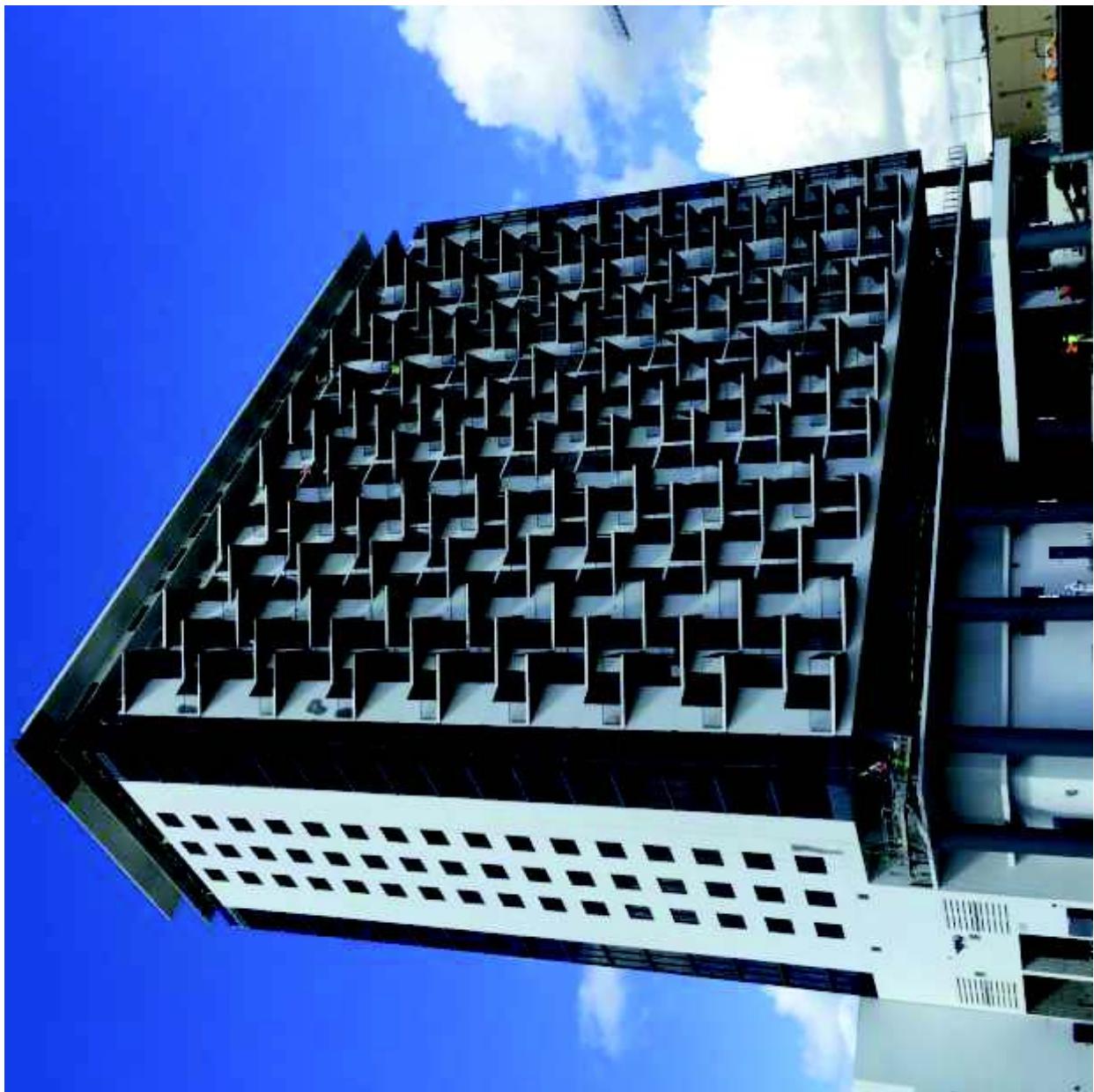
A monumental sculpture by artist Michele Oka Doner



# The Townhomes



# 5252 Paseo Condominium

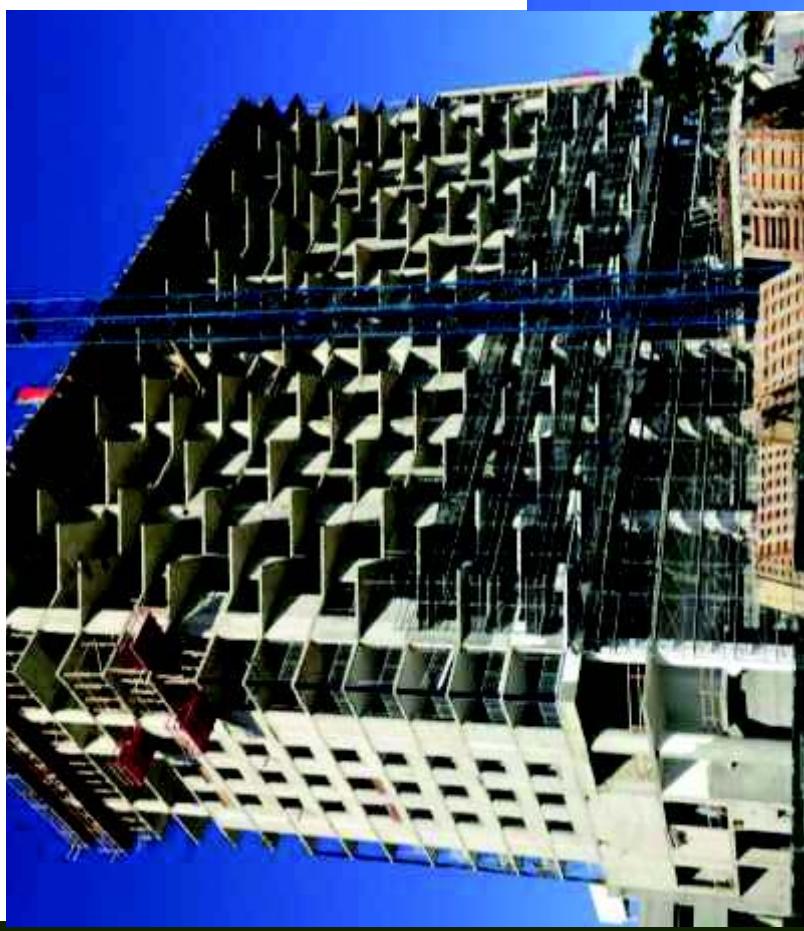


Downtown Doral  


# Retail Phase I



# 5300 Paseo Condominium



# Downtown Doral Charter Elementary School





# Closing Remarks

## If you have questions:



- Your webinar control panel includes a “Chat” box
- Please click on “+” sign and type any questions in this box
- Please refer to the slide number and/or speaker when you post your question
- Please keep your questions succinct!
- Staff will ask the presenters questions, as time permits
- Please complete the survey in the post-webinar email



This webinar has been approved for:

- 1.5 AICP CM credits for planners (#9002847)
- 2 CLE credits for Florida Attorneys (#1507819N)
- .125 CEU for Certified Environmental Health Professionals



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### REGISTRATION OPEN:

- **Sprawl Repair for Florida's Communities \***  
Wednesday, November 18, 2015, noon to 1:30 p.m.
- **The Economics of Downtown Revitalization in Florida \* Wednesday, December 9, 2015, noon to 1:30 p.m.**

### REGISTRATION COMING SOON:

- **2016 Florida Legislative Preview**  
Wednesday, January 13, 2016, noon to 1:30 p.m.
- **FREE CITIZEN WEBINAR: Topic Pending**  
Wednesday, February 10, 2016, noon to 1:30 p.m.
- **2016 Florida Legislative Wrap Up**  
Wednesday, March 23, 2016, noon to 1:30 p.m.

\* approved for AICP CM



For more on Community Design please visit:

[www.1000friendsofflorida.org/building-better-communities/community-design/](http://www.1000friendsofflorida.org/building-better-communities/community-design/)

The screenshot shows the 1000 Friends of Florida website. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for "About Us", "Building Better Communities", "Starting Specific Projects", "Planning Tools", "Outreach", and "Donate Now". Below the navigation is a large image of a modern, multi-story building with a glass facade and green landscaping. To the left of the image, the text "Community Design" is highlighted with a red oval. The main content area discusses how better design can improve quality of life, reduce sprawl, and support smart growth. It includes a quote from a study by the University of Florida. On the right side, there's a sidebar with a "Photo Courtesy of City of Lakeland" link and a "Foto: Sander" credit. At the bottom of the page, there's a "Join Us" button and a "Florida Friends of Thoreau" logo.

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